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Oldsand, V. C. ALAVAI 

# Israel hoopsters 2nd in Europe; basketball miracle fails to happen

SIVAN 26, 5739 •

By ALAN ELSNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

THURSDAY, JUNE 21, 1979 •

There were no miracles yesterday evening for Israei's baskethall team in the European National Championship final against the mighty. Russians in Turin, Italy.

Laraei went down 98-76 in the final

in which they were always outgunned by the giant Russian team, whose average height was well over two metres. The half-time score was 47-

But the Israeli players, who returned home this afternoon, have achieved their best-ever results in Europe, wiming the silver medal — ahead of such hackethall powers as Yugoslavia, Czechoslavakia, Italy and Spain.

The vociferous crowd at Turin, almost to a man supporting the

Former Speaker

Yeshayahu, at 68.

Yisraei Yeshayahu, who was

Speaker of the Knosset in the

previous Knesset, died yesterday afternoon in Beilinson Hospital in Petah Tikva after a prolonged il-

Yeshayahu was admitted to

Hadassah Hoepital in Jerusalem three months ago. Last week he was

transferred to Beilinson Hospital at

the request of his family, as his con-

The Knesset and the government were notified of his death.

Yeshayahu will be given a state funeral today. The public will be able

to pay iast respects in the Knesset

plaza from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. The ser-

vice will be held in the Knesset plaza

at 3.30 p.m. Because of restrictions

on space, the Knesset has invited a

limited number of public figures and persons who were close to the former

Speaker to attend. After the service

the funeral will proceed to Har Herzl, where Yeehayahu will be

buried in the plot set aside for state

(Oblinary, page 7)

Prime Minister Menahem Begin

last night congratulated the Anti-

Defamation League of B'nai B'rith

for its statement rejecting the U.S.

government claim that the West

Speaking at a diuner in the

Knesset in honour of his receipt of

the Joseph Prize for human rights,

Begin said he had read the state-

ment, issued by the ADL national

commission in New York this week,

The ADL statement asserted that

'the claim of lllegality has no

legitimate basis." It explained that

Jordan "had no sovereign right to the land," and that Israel "obtained

the West Bank in 1967 in a war of self-

The statement added that "Camp

David deliberately ieft open both the

question of settlements and the ul-

timate status of the West Bank. For

Israel to accept the principle that

Jews cannot settle on the West Bank

is to make unnecessary the

negotiatious still head. This would be

destructive of all peace efforts...We reject the concept that Jews should

not he free to settle and live in peace

Bank settlements are illegal.

"with great pride."

Begin welcomes

ADL statement

ness. He was 68.

dition worsened.

Israeli underdogs, were abls to hope for the first 10 minutes of the match that the impossible might really

Israel opened brilliantly, and after nine minutes, having held the Russians all the way, took a two-point lead. But at that stage the Russians settled, and their overwhelming height advantage began to assert

Israel's defence had no answer to Visdimir Tkachenko, their 2.3-metre giant, who scored 29 points. Sergei Belov was the other Russlan destroyer, whose raids on hoth flanks brought him 22 points.

Israei came out for the second half in a fighting mood, and after five minutes had cut the lead to seven points, with Boaz Yannai showing hrilliant flashes. But again the

from that moment on there was never any question that they would win the championship.

Miki Berkowitz, the outstanding player of the championships, showed only a few flashes of his true form, but his 16 points were enough to give him the coveted top scorer title for the entire championship

Yanai, a surprise star in the Israel team, was joint top scorer with Berkowits. Lou Silver shot 14. The match was played in good spirits but lacked drama as a spec-tacle after those first 10 minutes when David grappled with Gollath. Immediately the game ended, Prime Minister Menahem Begin

sent a telegram to the Israel team, saying, "You made a wonderful effort — kol hakavod."

# Almost half of agenda set at pre-autonomy talks

Some 40 per cent of the list of items to be included in an agenda for the autonomy talks has been agreed upon between Israeli and Egyptian officials. This was the assessment of a high diplomatic source closely familiar with the progress of the "talks about talks" which wound up in Herzliya yesterday afternoon after two intensive days.

· The high source seemed fairly eneouraged by the outcome of the Herzliya meet. He pointed out that the mood and atmosphere at the sessions had been warm, informal and businesslike - and this seemed

The Egyptians, it is understood, want an agenda that will refer to all the most sensitive and controversial lseues - Jerusalem and the settlements, for example — which

Cairo feels that if these issues can at least be shown to appear on the order of business for the coming 10

months of negotiation — that in itself would be something of an achievement with which to rebut Arah world criticism of the Camp David

Israel, on the other hand, is apparently sticking to a restrictive and eonservative reading of the Camp David accords, insisting that only the issues explicitly delineated there

agreement (or perhaps because of them), Israeli and Egyptian officials formation they were making public:

helicopter to return to Cairo

All construction and excavation The court also issued an order nici

> moderate in tone and did not say that control of the hilltop where Ellon Moreh is situated was essential for

such control.
Justice Moshe Landau criticized

(Continued on page 2, col. 4)

# State Dep't urges tougher U.S. policy on settlements

By WOLF BLITZER alem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. - Senior State Department officials are recommending to President Jimmy Carter that the U.S. adopt a new "get tough" policy toward Israei's decision to es tablish new settlements on the West Bank.

They believe that Washington must go beyond formal diplomatic protests to impress upon the Israeli government the strong U.S. opposition to the outposts.

So far. Carter has not yet acted on the latest recommendations, partially because he has been preoccupied by the Vienna summit with Soviet icadar Leonid Brezhnev.

Some influential U.S. officials, including epecial Middle East negotiator Robert Strauss, are more cautious than the State Department, concerned that any drastic U.S. response might prove counterproductive to the ongoing autonomy

Political aides in the White House, moreover, fear that any such action might result in a sharp hacklash by the American Jewish community something clearly undesirable going into next year's presidential elec-

In a significant development, the State Department yesterday refused to deny a report in 'The Washington

Rowland Evans and Robert Novak noting that Secretary of State Cyrus Vance wants the U.S. to take stronger action against Israel.

"Vance has considered eeveral ways to persuade Begin that the United States will not let Israel dictate ridiculously narrow limits on promised autonomy for 1.3 million West Bank and Gaza Arabs," the columnists said.

"One would be to reduce Israel's annual aid from the United States for each new settlement, Another calls for a Carter speech describing why pressure on Israel is essential to keep the United States from losing the oil ball game."

Weli-placed sources here said that the State Department's public repouse to the Evans and Novak coiumn — "no comment" — was deliberate.

U.S. officials were pleased by the decision of the Israel High Court of Justice to temporarily stop construction at Eilon Moreh but they were far from hopeful that Begin would cease new eettlement activity at this time.

A State Department spokesman told reporters yesterday that the U.S. had never taken the position that Israelis could not live on the West Bank. But she relterated the iong-etanding U.S. view that settlements were illegal under inter-

## national law and obstacles to peace. Post" by syndicated columniete Jerusalem angry at Nine's criticism of settlement policy

By DAVID LANDAU
Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Israel hit back bitterly yesterday at the European Community's criticism of its peace policy and its settlements.

In a letter to his European colleagues, Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan 'totally rejected," on hehalf of the government, the EC foreign ministers' statement on the Middle East issued on Tuesday. It was "injurious to the entire process of negotiation," Dayan wrote, "and to the search for a comprehensive settlement.'

Dayan read his letter from the Knessct podium, in reply to a motion

from Labour'e Ahba Eban on the EC's policy towards Israei. Earlier, a senior official at the ministry ealled in the EC ambassadors one by one to receive

copies of Dayan's letter for transmission to their governments. Jerusalem is particularly aggrieved and angered hy Germany'e position within the community on the Middle East issue. From a stance of outspoken enpport for the Camp David accord, Germany has steadily shifted towards the French position, which has consistently opposed the American-orchestrated peace efforts in the region.

(Continued on page 2, col. 4)

Russia's Tkachenko dwarfs the Israel defence to score a basket in last night's final of the European Nations basketball championship,

# Court order halts work on Eilon Moreh site

By DAVID RICHARDSON erusalem Post Reporter

work on the site of the recently established Gush Emunim settlement of Eilon Moreh was halted yesterday afternoon following the interim injunction granted by the High Court of Justice earlier in the day.

stipulating that the state show cause within 30 days why it should not cease construction of the settlement and why it should not order the removal of the eettlers.

The court was hearing a suit brought by 17 Arab iandowners from the village of Rujeih, outside Nahlus, whose land was seized by order of the IDF chief of staff for the settlement, which was established last

The landowners' counsel, attorney Elias Khoury, maintained in his hrief that the seizure of private land for Jewish settlements was contrary. to oft-heard government policy and that the government'e decision to go ahead with Elion Moreh was the result of political pressure from Gush Emmim.

Khoury yesterday submitted two-affidavits, one from the former chief of staff, MK Haim Bar-Lev, and the other from the former IDF chief of

operations, Aluf (Res.) Matityahu Peled, which stated that in their professional opinion the settlement at Ellon Moreh was not necessary for military purposes. Moreover, they feit that such a civilian cettlement could be a hurden in time of war as it would require security forces to protect it and would be a convenient target for terrorist at-

State Attorney Gavrici Bach, appearing for the respondents — the Government of Israei, the defence minister and the military com-manders of Judea end Samaria and the Nahius district - had eubmitted a letter from the chief of staff, Rav-Aluf Rafaei Eitan, stating that in his opinion the settlement at Elion Moreh ''improved'' the army's grip on an area which controls an important crossroads. Eitan'e letter was the military domination of the area, nor that a civilian settlement was necessarily the best form of ensuring

the fact that the chief of staff had not submitted his opinion as a sworn affidavit, but only hy letter. The nor-

Jerusalem Post Reporter

them driving tractors, pian to converge on Jerusalem today and snarl up the city's traffic as part of their ongoing protest against the government's subsidy on imported trozen beef, a farmern' source told The Jerusaism Post yesterday.

would block "etrategically selected roads and junctions" all over the country today as the protest campaign against the subsidies intensifies. The Knesset Finance Committee is due to meet with the farmers' representatives today to discuss the issue, and the source said that Jerusalem would be a epecial focus of the protests which would take piace while the discussion was

Meanwhile, Simha Assaf, directorgeneral of the Histadrut Agricultural Centre, which is coordinating the farmers' campaign, denied reports which were broadcast on Israei Radio yesterday that the farmers had decided to renew the full supply of milk, poultry and potatoes to the market until next Sunday's cabinet meeting, which is due to decide on the question of the beef subsidy. "We are not making any gestures," he toid The Poet, 'On the contrary, we

farmers have cut back on the milk

Begin proposes:

# Freeze prices on basic goods till elections

Post Economic Reporter

Premier Menahem Begin wants prices of basic foodstuffs frozen until the next Knesset elections, more than two years off. This was the request he made yesterday to the Likud Knesset faction, and in doing so he seems to have created cm-

harrassment all round.

Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich, in conversation with Knesset members yesterday, eaid that meeting the premier's request would cost IL20h. extra this year, over and above the ILSh. aiready hudgeted for

Shlomo Lorinez (Agudat Yisrasi), chairman of the Knesset Finance Committee, said, "We can't allow ourseives to do it. It's a eatastrophc." But, he said, he agreed with Begin's desire to protect the poor, hence ways must be found to subsidize people rather than the food they eat. Lorinez wents a system of automatic compensation for the weaker sections of society, with resources channelled only in this direction.

Emharrassment was particularly acute in the Treasury, where senior officials propounded differing a possible price freeze.

The Treasury's failure to come up with any new information, or any new programme that would either dovetail or conflict with the remier's request, means that the cabinet will not discuss the issue of subsidized food prices at Sunday's meeting as previously scheduled.

Deputy Finance Minister Yehezkel Flomin has proposed freezing hasic commodity prices for a three-month period in an attempt to curb price rises generally. This would cost an

estimated IL7b. in subsidies.

Meanwhile, MK Avraham Melam-

threatened that he will vote against the budget both in the Knessct Finance Committee and in the plenary. Melamed says he will only support the budget- if a sum equivalent to the increase for subsidies is lopped off the budgets of all other ministries, and a committee is et up to examine ali social welfare

hudget clausee. Meiamed says he intends to tell the Knesset that the IL320b. budgei (up from the original hudget proposal of IL304b.) is unrealistic. It takes no account of the 60 per cent price risee expected this year, as compared with the original estimate of 40 per eent, nor does it antleipate a devaluation of the Israel pound to a point lower than the IL24 to the dollar that the Treasury had forecast. Further, it does not reckon with an increase in subsidies on which the government has aircady effectively decided by recent refusals to authorize price increases.

In the meantime, Ehrlich has agreed to give Kupat Holim an additional IL2.5b. in the current budget year. Health Minieter Eliezer Shostak's original request for a grent to the sick fund was for ILA.Sh.

But there is one area of relief: El Al wili not need an extra suhvention from the Treasury to cover its deficit. The chairman of the company'e board of directore, Mordechai Ben-Ari, told Loring that El Al has reserves from previous years and will not require government help with the \$25m. loss it registered in the last finencial year.

Economic circles in the capital yesterday sald that inflation eannot be stopped hy freezing basic com-modity prices. This move would invoive channelling large sums of cash into the economy and thus Itself force up the prices of other, non-controlled ltcms.

today, this would be increased to 25

per cent and concentrated in

specific, pre-selected areas every

day. The supply of poultry and potatoes has already been halted.

manager of Thuva, said that sher-tages had been felt yesterday mainly

in Jerusalem, where the supply

reaching the shops and super-

markets was about 15 per cent below

its usual level (separate story — page 3). There was also a

'pronounced ehortage' of dairy

Yltzhak Landesman, general

# Farmers plan to march on Jerusalem today supply by about 15 per cent. As from

Hundreds of farmers, many of

The source said that farmers

are stepping up our action."

Assaf said that, until now, the

products, Landesman reported, but other areas of the country were largely unaffected. However, the farmers have indicated that today'e cutbacks would be directed at the Tel Aviv area and Landesman said that he expected

the chortage in the shops to make itself felt by about mld-day. The farmere are protesting against the government's failure to remove the subsidy, which is keeping imported frozen heef at IL20 a kilo below its real price in the chope, and making it difficult for them to eeli home-grown chickens. The Agriculture Ministry has consistently supported the farmers' demands; but other ministers, including Prime Minister Begin, are worried about the effect on the Consumer Price Index if beef were suddenly to rise

by 11.20 a kilo, and the political

backlash that such a rise would

# Egged drivers' group plans another strike

Jerusalem Post Reporter Egged huses ran to their usual schedules after yesterday'e strike was called off at 11 a.m. but an apparently powerful group of drivers is threatening a national bus strike next Monday. Egged management and the

cooperative's internal opposition, the 'National Drivers Committee,' issued conflicting reports as to effectiveness of the morning strike. The management claimed nobody had struck, hut Menahem Noyovitch of the National Drivere Committee maintained that many drivers had started work only after 11 o'clock. In Jerusalem, where Transport Minister Haim Landau had issued 117 back-to-work orders to drivers who struck on Tuesday, bus ecrvice was mostly normai, though passenger traffic was light in the morning because many poepie had apparently made alternative arrangements to get to work.

In Haifa, there were only minor disruptions in the hus service, with longer waits between 8.30 in the morning and 2.30 in the afternoon. But at the Kiryat Haim suburh the earvice started hours late because paint had

# Two men hijack plane

CHICAGO (UPI). - Two men

The two men, one in the cockplt of the 727 jetliner and the other in the eabin, were carrying packages in plastic that they said contained expioelves, an American Alriines spokesman sald.

They were reported to he demanding the release of their fellow nationalist - s Serblan Orthodox The plane was Flight 293 en route huses parked at the Kiryat Halm Noyovitch toid The Jerusalem

Post yesterday that his organization is demanding that the Transport Ministry withdraw the back-to-work The National Drivers Committee

wants the management to "fulfil its election promises to improve the memhers' pay and working conditions immediately. If these demands are not met hy Monday, we Noyovitch sald. The Egged management does not recognize the "national committee"

and has consistently refused to meet with its representatives. Yosef Karako, a memher of the Egged secretariat, said yesterday that the management was doing all it could to improve working conditions and members' pay.

The Ministry of Transport was vesterday unwilling to react to the National Drivers Committee'e demands and to the threat of a national bus strike.

# POP IN!

at Ben Gurion Airport take steps to keep in touch with Israel, fiftytwo times e yeer. How? By reading The Jerusalem Post Weekly International

Bronfman Bookshops in the Duty Free Lounge and subscribe on the spot.

# in Judea and Samaria.... Jehan Sadat: A woman who leads men



"It is difficult in Egypt for a woman to lead men," says Jehan Sadat. But that's exactly what she did, with ease and assurance, during a day The Post's Joan Borsten spent with her last week.

The Egyptian first lady explained why she had chosen to defy tradition and assume a public role as the president's wife. Her predecessor, Mre. Nasser, rarely left the residential compound. But Mrs. Sadat "chose the more difficult way," because, she says, "I could not stay at home when there was so much to be done, even if it meant being critized at first and suffering a great deal.

Mrs. Sadat works with male colleagues on the Menufia Governorste People's Councli, which she chairs, and in various public and charitabis endeavours. And while she recommends that her countrywomen take a greater part in their country's development, she insistes that the wife's most important rolc is raising children.

Nevertheless, in an exclusive interview, she told Borsten that she opposed a plan for extended maternity leaves at half salary. "If I were a man end such a iaw extated, I would never hire women."

The interview appears in The solution was to share training grounds lomorrow's Post Weekend Magazine. between units and use more simulators. The

By DAVID LANDAU
Post Diplomatic Correspondent

to augur well for the future. But he cautioned that the toughest issues remain in dispute.

trouble Arah world opinion.

be included in the agenda for the autonomy talks. Despite their wide areas of disat Herzliya yesterday were plainly in close agreement on how much in-

The Israeli ministerial autonomy team convened in Tel Aviv yester-day evening to hear a report from Rosenne on the two days of talks. According to Israel TV, neither Defence Minister Exer Weizman nor Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan were present. The Egyptian delegation, meanwhile, were flown by IDF helicopter to El-Arish, where they transferred to an Egyptian

# Egypt expects to be making U.S. arms by next summer

CAIRO. — Talks are under way with the U.S. on granting Egypt licences to manufacture American arms locally, and a conclusion is expected by next August, Defence Minister. Gen. Kamal Hassan Ali said yester-

Ali also told a news conference Egypt may launch a bond campaign to heip finance its military in-

Egypt, he said, had iaid down a programme which would be carried out with U.S. help in the short, medium and long terms. Initially, Ali said, existing military

production lines would be boosted. In the medium term new lines would be added and eventually plants making entirely new products would be set Ali spoke at a press conference marking the 25th anniversary of the start of Egyptian war production. He

day for a four-day visit. Cairo newspapers said Egyptian military electronics industries were among

All did not say what equipment or weapons Egypt wanted the U.S. to grant licences for. 'We had very fruitful discussions concerning licences," he said of his talks with Perry. By the end of August we will come to a good conclusion concerning this matter.'

Egyptian President Anwar Sadat said in a speech earlier this month that he would seek U.S. arme licences for production in Egypt, partly by way of compensation for the dissolution of the Cairo-hased Arah Military Industrialization

Organization (AMID). Saudi Arabia, Qatar and the United Arah Emirates — Egypt's partners in the \$4 hillion AMIO withdrew from the joint venture said he discussed the question of recently in a hld to punish Egypt for its peace treaty with Israel. Sadat American arms licences with U.S. Assistant Defence Secretary Gen. William Perry, who arrived on Sunthen decided to make the organization a purely Egyptian concern.

# Split robs Muzorewa of majority in Zimbabwe Rhodesia parliament

SALISBURY (Reuter). — Elight members of parliament of Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa's United African National Council (UANC) resigned from the party yesterday, rnhbing the Zimbabwe Rhodesien leader of his parliamentary majori-

The eight, ied by rebel UANC first vice-president James Chikerems, a veteran hlack nationalist leader told a news conference they had formed their own party, the Zimhabwe Democratic Party (ZDP), which would sit in parliament and would seek seats in the coalition cabinet. The rebellion reduces UANC representation in the 100-seat House of Assembly to 43 parliamentarians. Other parties in parliament are the Rhodesian Front of former premier Ian Smith with 28 seats reserved for whites, the Zimbabws African National Union (ZANU) faction of the Rev. Ndabaningi Sithols, 12, and

the United National Federal Party

(UNFP) of Chief Kayisa Ndiweni

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The defence establishment yesterday

presented to the cabinet its plan to redeploy the

army in the Negev. The IL53b. plan calls for

building early-warning stations, training camps,

emergency stores and three airbases to replace

But the cabinet, which was specially convened

to hear the report adjourned after two hours to

enable its members to participate in a Knesset.

fortnight. Defence Ministry cources said yester-

day that they expect criticism of the high cost of

the planned roads as well as the air-conditioning

The experts' main prohiem was how to provide

cnough training ground in the Negev, which is one-fifth the elze of Sinai. The army was further

hampered by the committee of directors-

general, who act aside iand for civilian

agricultural settlement, in the Negev.

of premises.

The cabinet is expected to meet again within a

the installations to be vacated in the Sinai.

The rehels said in a statement that they had been forced to resign from the UANC because the party was run on dietatoriai lines by Bishop Muzorewa. No criticism of or disagreement with the party leader was

All eight rebels are members of

subgroup. Zhuwarara said that under the party list system used in April's oneman, one-vote election, the rebei members could retain their ceats in of the UANC. They would also be en-

trihalism.

the house while no ionger members titled to cabinet seats, he said. Under the constitution, a party is

tolerated, they said. the Zezuru tribe, a subgroup of the majority Shona people; but their spokesman, Essiah Zhuwarara, told reporters the new party was against

The prime minister and many of his ciose advisers are members of the Manyika tribe, another Shona

entitled to one seat in the cabinet for every five MPS it has in the House.

wire will have to be laid.

Cabinet hears IL53b. IDF redeployment plan camps will be built in a few clusters near the training grounds to save on travel expenses.

> That would boost Mitzpe Ramon, Yeroham and Eilat, since several thousand families of soldiers and civilian employees will be encouraged to move to those towns. Emergency stores will also be built in the Negev, reducing the time it would take tanks, ar-

Logistic-hases will be built near present towns.

moured troop carriers and artillery to reach the battle fronts. Hundreds of thousands of square metres of ammunition stores and garages for armoured vehicles will also he built in the Negev. These plans will require the extention of the National Water Carrier which reaches Kerem

Shalom. Some 140km. of high-tension electric

The plans will also require laying some 300 km. of telephone and other communications linee, and Zipori said be doubted whether Israei could do that herself. He thus indicated that foreign workers would have to be imported in addition to the 3,000 foreigners to be hired by the U.S. to hulid the airbases at Bikat Ovda and Ramat Matred. Israel plans to hulld hy herself the third base at Tel Malhata, in the triangle between Beersheha, Arad and Dimona. The plan is to be completed within five years. Since Ieracl la expected to complete ite

withdrawal from Sinal in three years, the camps will be built in stages. Thus, camps for tank hattallons will be constructed in a way which would enable them to use the structuree already complated while the rest is still being built. No land ownership problems are expected except for the dispute with Beduin at Tei Malhata. Zipori said he expects to solve that dispute with

He also said that if new settlements are to be

built in the Negev in the long run, the IDF could vacate some of its eamps. Farmers could tili lands between the runwaye of the base planned at Ovda, he said yesterday. Zipori toid reporters later in the Knesset that

IL600m. compensation.

the IDF had, for the most part, coordinated its deployment programme with the national outline plan for which the Interior Ministry is reeponsible. Compromises were worked out in somo cases where there had been conflict. Only e few outstanding issues still remain for resolution by the cahinet, Zipori said.

# on U.S. internal flight

believed to be Serbian nationalists seeking to free a jailed compatriot hijacked an American Airlines jet yesterday and heid the 137 persons aboard hostage in the piane at Chicago'e O'Hare International Air

pricet — and transport to Pcru.

Oklahoma City.

from New York's La Guardie Air-port to Chicago and then to

While cooling your heels

Edition. Pop into one of the two

Have a good journey. Shalom.

# The Weather at Main SWISSAIR

Destinations MAX erussels..... Buenos aires... GENEVA.... MELSINKI Mong Kono ...... Johannesburg MADRID NEW YORK... RIO DE JANEIRO SAO PAULO STOCKHOLK. TOKYO..... TORONTO..... VANCOUVER

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### THE WEATHER

Forecast: Fa	r.			
Yester Hum!		Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max	
Jerusalem	17	17-33	32	
Golan	15	19-35	33	
Nahariya	78	20-31	30	
Safad	21	20-33	81	
Helfa Port	75	34-29	29	
Tiberias	48	22-40	38	
Nazareth	21	20-25	33	
Afula	25	2238	36	
Shomron	20	21-32	32	
Tel Avly	55	21-82	30	
B-G Airport	32	19-34	33	
Jericho	19	22-12	82	
Gaza	78	22-29	42	
Beersheba	16	18-37	85	
Ellat	8	27-42	40	
Tiran Straits	17	28-40	40	

## SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Attorney-General Yitzhak Zamir hasgone to the U.S. and England on a lecture tour. During his absence his position will he filled by the director-Gabay.

Tel Aviv-Jaffa Rotary Club fund scholarships will be distributed at todays' weekly meeting, to be held at the Tel Aviv Hilton at 1 p.m. Scholarships are for underprivileged youth and for epecial education teachers. The speaker will be Prof.

# Lovers' quarrel ends in double funeral

BEERSHEBA (Itlm), - Tzlpi Peretz, 19, a woman soldier was who ehot to death on Monday night by 21-year-old Avi Kardi, a soldier in the reserves, was buried in the military

cemetery here yesterday. Kardi, who shot himself in the head after killing Peretz, was also buried in the military cemetery, in a eeparate eeremony three hours later. Large crowds of mourners attended both funerals, which were conducted with full military

The double tragedy apparently resulted from a broken romance between the two.

### Woman reserves protester released

Jerusalom Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — Telpora Benech, arrested on Tuesday evening for refusing to answer an army reserve summons to report on May 20, was released last night after heing given a 14-day suspended prison term. She was also told to report to her unit today to settle "porsonal matters," but was not told what these were.

Benesh, who was protesting what she terms discrimination against non-religious women, was not told that her mother and many other well-wishers had called to inquire about her welfare. She was held in isolation all day before her release.

### Poll finds growing rift in Jewish, Arab youth

HAIFA. - A new Haifa University poli has indicated a deep polariza-tion between Jewish and Arab high school students in Haifa and Galilee.

Prof. Yosef Ben-Dak said yesterday the study showed that 89 per cent of the Arab youth consider a Paleeti-nian state essential and many of them express willingness to act for its establishment. But 80 per cent of the Jewish pupils utterly reject the idea of a Palestinian state, he said.

Deeplie the poace process the Jewish pupils tend increasingly to consider the Arabs a fifth column, ho

## Hadera coal row

Post Economic Reporter The Health Ministry strongly opposee plane to unload coal for the Hedera powor station et Haifa Port and transport it to Hadera, Health Minister Eliczer Shostak sald yester-day. Shostak sald the coal dust blown into the atmosphere on the way from Hoife to Hadera would be a severe

# **HOME NEWS**

# Eilon Moreh injunction makes waves in House

The High Court decision to ban all work at Eilon Moreh has already pruvoked a etorm in the Knesset, even though the court has granted only an interim injunction and will

rule on the issue next month. Three motions to the Knesset agenda about the High Court decision have already been submitted. and some coalition memhers are accusing MK Haim Bar-Lev of undermining the interests of the state and serving the enemy. Formor chiof of staff Bar-Lev suhmitted an affidavit to the court in which he sald he could find no military justification for tha existence of the new Gush Emunim settlement outside Nablus and that Eilon Moreh would be hard to defend

Bar-Lev defended his position yesterday, saying that the affidavit was his considered professional opinion. He said his intellectual integrity would not allow him to maintain this position in public and to refuse to submit it to the court.

Geula Cohen (Independent) filed a motion for the agenda and blamed the government for having based its oottloment policy on accurity arguments instead of Zionist and national considerations.

Akiva Nof (DM) in his request for debats, asked whether the chief of staff, Rav-Aluf Rafael Eltan, had not submitted a sworn affidavit to the High Court because of pressure from Defence Minister Ezer Weizman, who thinks differently from the cabinet majority.

Uri Avnery (Sheli) said in his motion that the government's activities in the areas should be debated in the light of the Eilon Moreh affair.

Gush Emunim responded to the court's order hy demanding that the Knesset adopt a law ensuring that settlomont in all parts of Eretz Yisrael ho a basic right, like the Law of Return. Such a law, they feel, should have the status of a Basic Law -- those laws which make up Israel'e unofficial constitution

# Katyushas from S. Lebanon damage crops in Galilee

Jerusalem Post Reporter METULLA. — A number of 122mm Katyusha rockets were fired yesterday by terrorists from the Fatahiand area at targets in the Galiloo panhandle and the Hula Valley.

There were no casualtica, but dozens of windows were chattered. houses were hit hy shrapnel and fire caused by the Katyusha explosions burned large areas of pasture and a eucalyptus grove. Agricultural equipment was also damaged in the firing.

The Kiryat Shmona fire brigade quickly arrived on the scene and fought the blaze for more than two ed fire on the Christian Lebanese enclave near the border, causing damage in Klea, Marjayoun and Alma a-Shaab in the western sector of southern Lehanon. The IDF returned heavy fire, and in the evening Major Sa'ad Haddad'a artillery sholled terrorist positions near Tyre.

The Jerusalem Post has loarned that Norwegian soldiere have come up against large-scale terrorist infiltration into their area of operation in the past few days. Dutch troops have also come under terrorist fire. A Norwegian UNIFIL officer told The Post that Norwegian soldiers aro using tear gas against infiltrating torrorists.

# Kollek: Project Renewal not city's baby

Jorusalem Post Reporter Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek dispatched talegrams this week to leaders of fivo Jewish communities abroad informing thom that he is no longer the direct address for their involvement with Jernealem programmes that are part of Project Renewal — the plan for rehabilitating neighbourhoode around the country in conjunction with communities from abroad.

Kollek sent the talegrams after a meeting with Deputy Prime Minister Yigael Yadin and Housing Minister David Levy in which the mayor was overruled in his attempt to have the municipality be responsible for implementation of the rehabilitation programme in Jerusalem.

In telegrams to leaders of the Los Angeles, Toronto, Baltimore, South African and Swiss communities, Kollek said that the project was a complicated one that required a un-

ified field command. Ho cald that he had proposed that eity personnel be appointed project managers because they are most familiar with local problems, 'Our proposal was not accopted as

the government insisted in on heing involved in the details of implementation as well. Wo therefore even tually proposed than government alone accept full and exclusive responsibility for imdementation of Project Renowal," the telegram read in part.

The municipal spokesman said that the mayor had established per-sonal contacts with leaders of the communities abroad and felt it incumbent on him to inform thom directly of the latest development.

Municipal sources are said to be greatly unhappy about Levy's in-sistence on retaining control of im-plementation of the rehabilitation

# Jews have right to settle W. Bank, Begin tells critics

Prime Minister Menahem Begin yesterday asserted the "absolute right" of Jews to live in "all parts of Judea, Samarla and the Gaza District," and accused the PLO of conducting a 'genocidal rampage"

The premier was replying to the letter cent him last weekend hy 62 leading American Jews, protesting against his settlement policy.

In hie reply Begin was critical of the writere of the letter for releasing the text to the media 24 hours before

## Monitin dating service own er is released

Jerusalem Poet Reporter TEL AVIV. - Yitzhak Yosifov of Ramat Gan, the 40-year-old owner of the Monitin dating ecrvice which police claim is a call girl ecrvice, was rolossed yesterday by district court judge David Wallach after his attorney elalmed there was no reason to hold him.

The Jerusalem Post has learned that Yosifov's partner, Esther Pan-tol, who was also detained for questioning, will probably appeal the court'e docision to detain her. Her attorneys expect her to be released

Last Thursday, Tol Aviv vice squad policemen raided the Monitin

# office, and arrested the two owners. Arab agencies rapped for pressure on MENA

ATHENS. — The International Prese Institute yesterday condemned the Federation of Arah News Agencles for their "recommondations" of May 26 Inviting Arah countries to close down the officee of the Middle East News Agency of Egypt hy the end of this month.

In one of the leading resolutions adopted at the closing session of the IPI'e 28th general assembly here, the institute also expressed concern at the preesure exerted by the federation on government ministries, international news ageneles and the non-aligned news agen-cy pool to break their contacts with MENA.

The move by the Federation of Arah News Ageneles was tarmed by ths IPI as being contrary to the prin-ciples of free flow of information, as It allows political considerations to govern the freedom to report of any journalist. It was also particularly concerned by "any case of ostracism by feliow journalists," stating that the federation will have acted to diminish the international flow of

news from the Third World should its recommendation be implemented. Yesterday'e resolution followed a fervent appeal to the IPI on Tuesday by Mohammed Gawad, chairman of the board and chief editor of MENA. to take up the case of his news ageney which involves "freedom of the

ress and of man everywhere." Yesterday's resolution in support of MENA was earried unanimously by the IPI assembly, and Gawad'e appeal was termed by a cumber of

delogatos as one of the more impor-

Many delegatee also commented or the cordial relations between Gawad and the Israel delegation to the IPI assembly, which was eeen as a sign of the now sra in the relations

between Egypt and Israel.
Summing up the assembly's threeday eessions, IPI chairman Ranald
MacDonald of the Melbourne "Age" singled out the report by Ari Rath on the Ieraeli media in the peace process as an "example that one of our constitutional aims — that of achieving understanding among journalists and eo among people — can be fulfilled." The report described the role of Israell and Egyptian journalists in creating a better understanding between both nations and stressed that the newspapers in Israel exercise freedom of the press in the fullest sense, despite the constraints of emergency situations.

In another resolution, the IPI assembly also urged the Argentine authorities not to restrict any longer the movements of Jacobo Timerman, former editor of "La Opinion," who has been under arrest for over two years without any charges brought against him, and to allow him forthwith to join his family

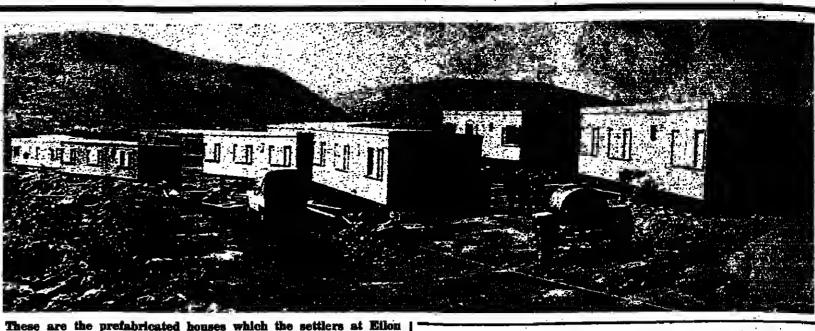
The Israel delegation to the IPI assembly comprised Gershom Schocken, editor and publisher of "Ha'arstz"; Dov Yudkoveky, managing editor of "Yedlot Aharonot"; Ari Rath, editor of The Jerusalem Post; and Rahel Dissentshik, whose late hushand Arye Dissontshik of "Ma'ariv" was a founding member of IPI.

In deep sorrow, I announce the passing of my husband

AUREL (Elias) AVRAM

Bucharest — Tel Aviv

The funeral will take place today, Thursday, June 21, 1979, leaving at 2.30 p.m. from the Funeral Perlour at 5 Daina Street, Tel Aviv, for Kiryat Sheul Cemetary



Moreh managed to put up before yesterday's court order forbidding all further construction at the site.

## EILON MOREH COURT ORDER

JERUSALEM ANGRY AT NINE

mal procedure of ovidence before the High Court of Justice is to submit sworn affidavits, which are like evidence under oath before any

The court also decided to continue the hearing before a bench of five judges, because of the political and legal importance of the subject. Several foreign journalists and TV crews were present at the court

Observers stress that what is at ssue is the government'e settlement polley in the administered erritories, which was first tested in the High Court of Justice in the Beit El lands case earlier this year. In that ease the court decided that the settlements established on land ecized by the army were legal because thoy eerved the security requirements of the area as evaluated by the army.

Khoury told The Jerusalem Post yesterday that he is considering submitting a request to the government session where the Eilon Moreh decision was taken. Press reports at the timo - which have never been denied - indicated that Defence Minister Ezer Weizman had strongly opposed the establishment of the Khoury feels that confirmation

The EC foreign ministere' state-

ment criticized "certain positions"

of the Israeli government as pre-

judicial to the peace process, and

condemned Israeli eetilements in the

administered areas as illegal. It also

branded Israel'e claims to the West

Bank as a contravention of UN

Some Ieraoli ambaseadors in

Europe have conveyed their assessments to Jerusalem that the

U.S. State Department was closely

involved with the drafting of all or

part of the EC ministers' statement.

however, tend not to give uncritical credence to the assessment that the

U.S. was "hehind" the EC state-

ment. 'Whenever there is European

diplomatic activity relating to the Middle East," the sources pointed out, "the U.S. is involved." But that

wao not to say that the U.S.

necessarily "inspiree" such activity.
"The position taken by the EC,"

Dayan wrots, "can only discourage

the negotiations between the parties

on all the various issues involved in autonomy and the future of Jndea,

"It had been our hope and expects.

tion that the EC would give its full

support to the historie achievement of the Israel-Egypt peace treaty and to the arduous negotiations upon

which we are now emharked.

However, after the new statement, I

from 10.00 a.m. to 2.00 p.m.

ment of leaders of the State.

taken in special buses.

2. Service at 3.30 p.m. in the Knesset plaza.

Samaria and the Gaza district.

Well-placed sources in Jerusalem,

Security Council Resolution 242.

pressed in the eahlnet would strengthen his case that Ellon Moreh was established for political rather

than military reasons. The intorim injunction issued yesterday forbids any construction or excavation on the site apart from the erection of a security fence to protect the settlers already living there. .

In anticipation of the court session, Gush Emunim members arrived at Ellon Moreh on Tuesday evening to bolster the number of settlers. All told there are now some 140 settlers - 27 families and about 10 singles living in a collection of prefabricated houses, caravans and tents. The settlers have already succeeded in laying down a sewerage system and installing come electricity, and have erected a water tower. Yesterday morning officers from the military government arrived and drew up a list of all those present. Following the court order, no more people were allowed to ontor the cettlement. Construction was halted at 4:30 p.m., after blasting of a road to the settlement had been completed. This could not be delayed because the explosive charges had already been set. A roadblock was erected at the foot of the hill, and soldiers prevented sympathizere and journalists from reaching the settle-

can only ask you to weigh most carefully the grave responsibility

and consequences of attempts to

prejudice and dictate from without

the course of negotiatione,

strengthening the forces and

positions committed to their failure

and thereby caucing irreparable damage to the hopes of peace in the

opinion strictly in accord with infer-national law. And we know of no rule

or law which could feasibly bah Jews

from living in Judea, Samaria and

the Gaza district. Not a eingle Arah

hae heen displaced hy these.

tablishment of Jewish settlements in

these areas has brought with it

economic dovelopment and ad-

ditional sources of employment to the Arab inhabitants of these areas.

and the many other obstacles in our

path, Israel will do its best to con-

tinue the negotiations in the hope of

achieving an agreement in accor-

dance with the Camp David accords

PRIZE. - Shai Hitrush, a junior

high school pupil in Rehovet, won first prize for his knowledge of tho

oral law in finals of the national oral

law quiz for schools, held at Bar-Ilan

both in letter and in spirit."

University on Tuesday night.

THE KNESSET

The former speaker of the Knesset

YISRAEL YESHAYAHU

will he given a State funeral, the arrangements for which will be

1. The coffin will he brought to the Knesset plaza on Thursday,

June 21, 1979, and the public will he able to pay last respects

The Knesset is inviting a restricted number of public figures

and persons who were close to the deceased to attend the

where the deceased will be buried in the plot for the inter-

3. After the service, the funeral will proceed to Mt. Herzl,

Because of restrictions of space, those invited to attend the

funeral will not be able to travel in private cars — they will be

THE KNESSET

mourns the death of

YISRAEL YESHAYAHU

former speaker of the Knesset

veteran member, and moulder of its character

a man imhued with the heritage

of Judaism and the Zionist vision

"Despite the statement of the EC

The Israeli settlements are in our

### Participation in the European Basketball Championships last night cost Israel an honoured spot among the ranks of the world's leaders in continuouo epace telecom-

Israel loses in sky race

By AARON SITTNER Jorusalem Post Reporter

Since its establishment in July 1972, Israel'e ground satellite station at Emek Ha'ela has been one of the buslest in the world despite the country'e relatively small size. As a result, the Communications Ministry has allocated adequate resources, including top-notch engineers using such sophisticated means as liquid helium cooling, to keep the facility operating non-stop.

Although for technical reasons un-broken operation is impossible, Israel'e expertise in maintaining the station has gained it eighth place within the 180 nations belonging to the Intelest communications oatellite network in the record for continuous disruption-free service. But last night'e game epoiled that To ensure viewers direct, live

coverage of the Soviet-Israel game at Turin, and in colour, Israel had to

as hoopsters fight it out switch space satellites. The space eatellite usually in use was all booked np, nobody ever having dreamt that Israel's hoopsters would make it to the championships,

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BRETTEL REPORT

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So Communicatione Minieter Ylizhak Moda'i, after receiving per-mission from the Intelsat satellite communications consortium in Washington, DC, ordered Emek Ha'ela engineers to tilt the station's giant 30-metre aeross, 150-ton parabolic "eaucer" antenna nine degrees westward.

The shift, carried out by means of heavy geared motors, pointed the "saucer" to a neighbouring Intelsat satellite about 7,000 km. from the one normally used. After the game, the antenna was scheduled to be restored to its original position.

"The nudge was only for two aide ruefully told The Jerusalem Post last night. "But those two hours — during which all our other satellite communications were rerouted to suhterranean cables — have cost us dearly. Alas, we are no longer number eight in the race for un-hroken ground-to-space-to-ground-international telecommunications."

# No one hurt in poolside blast

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A small bomh, ap-parently planted by terrorists, ex-ploded yesterday near the pool at the Country Club Hotel, north of Tel

There were no injuries, although there were about 150 people in and about the pool at the time. The bomb,

which was placed in a metal pipe, exploded in a bush about 10 metres from the pool at 1:20 p.m.
Police put up roadblocks after the

explosion and rounded up 100 Arabs for questioning. By yesterday evening, all but 10 of those arrested had been released. Police said those still in detention by this morning will be brought before a magistrate today.

With deep regret and sorrow we announce the passing of our dear husband, beloved father, grandfather and brother

LEON BEZNER

who was taken from us before his time.

The funeral will take place today, Thursday, June 21, 1979, at 8 p.m. at the Savyon cemetery.

The bereaved family Daughter Ruth

Daughter Bana and David Reichman and family Son Michael

Sister Shoshana and Kurt Streusand Mother-in-law Dr. F. Pulvermacher and all the family

In deep sorrow we announce the passing of

# **ZALMAN FONDA**

(Shneor Zalman Fondaminsky) in Melbourne, Australia, on Sunday, June 17, 1979.

Beloved husband of Bertha Loving father of Riva Dubin,

Victor Fonda, Roma Zoland and Ziona Silver Fond father-in-law of Warner and Sara Loving brother of Yosef and Rachel, Yitzhak and Beloved grandfather of Marguerite and Ken, Bonnic, Beverley and Pinhas,
Judy and Barry, David and Janette,
Barbara, Michelle and Matthew, Martin and Stacy,

Loving papps of many great-grandchildren
The funeral will leave the funeral parlour on Rehov Shamgar,
Jerusalem, at 10 a.m., Friday, June 22, 1979. Shiva at Fondaminsky residence, 7 Rehov Bezalel, Jerusalem.

Judy and Mark

At the conclusion of thirty days since the death of our beloved

# DAVID H. TARSHANSKY 574

we will hold a memorial service and unveiling at his grave at the Mount of Olives Cemetery, Jerusalem (opposite the Intercontinental Hotel) on Sunday, June 24, 1979, at 3.00 p.m.

A bus will leave from 65 Rehov Mendes, Kiryat Krinitzi, Ramat Gan. at 1.30 p.m.

> Naomi and Isaac Tarshansky Moss Tarshansky

In deep corrow, we announce the passing of our esteemed member

Vice-President of Mizrachi-Hapoel Hamizrahi of America

His remains will arrive today, June 21, 1979 (Sivan 26, 5739) Flight El Al 010 at 2.40 p.m. at Lod. The funeral will leave today et 0 p.m. from the Funeral Parlour, Sanhedria for Har Hamenuhot, Jerusalem.

Misrachi-Hapoel Hamisrachi of America Rabbi Louis Bernstein President

Pearl Tarshansky

**NAT MAIDENBAUM** 

Shragai Cohes Trensurer

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN Post Knesset Reporter

The Kneasst yesterday un-animously decided to appeal to the

world'e parliaments to take action

simed at getting their governments

Here is the text of the resolution.

which was precented by Prime Minister Menahem Begin:

"The Knesset has discussed the problem of the 70,000 Victnamese refugees whom the government of Malaysia has expelled to the open

sea. This is a human tragedy that

this generation has experienced the

most terrible of all holocausts, the

Knesset calls upon all parliaments to

take action towards the acceptance

and absorption of the Vietnamese

refugees.

"In the name of a nation that in

must be prevented without delay.

to accept refugees from Vietnam

### first prize IL2,000,000

tonight

IL11,732,000

# mital hapayis

# IDF ombudsman gets fewer complaints

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. - In the past year, 9,700 complaints were filed with the army ombudsman, a few hundred less than in the previous year. A 10,000complaints-a-year average has remained steady for some years, but in view of the tremendous expansion of the army, this "is a very good sign," ombudsman Rav-Aluf (res.) Haim Laskov told the Haifa Rotary

Club yesterday.

About one-quarter of the complainte were found juetified, a similar number unjustified, and the rest were of a technical nature, be said. The complaints came in about equal parts from onlieted men, regular army men, reservists and soldiers' families.
Although the ombudsman has no

enforcement authority, the chief of staff bas ordered that all bie recommendations be carried out, Laskov said.

Laskov drew a picture of the average Ieraeli soldier, as seen through his complaints:
He comes to the army after his character has been formed by home, school and youth movements. It'e difficult, during his three years of service, for his instructors — harely

older than himeeif — to change him. "He doee not drink, and usually refrains from violence in dealing with civilians, even in the territoriee. He is a decent man and considers war the worst evil, but (believee) that we must win or go under," Laskov eald.

"He believes be can learn the whole art of warfare in one day, be is very egalitarian and has no consideration for rank. He accepts bard work willingly, but his appearance leaves much to he desired," he con-

## Jewish Agency Assembly next week

Some 500 members and observers from Jewish communities in more than 30 countries will gather in Jerusalem next week to attend the eighth Jewish Agency Assembly. It starts Sunday.

The key issues that will occupy the week-long meetings are lmmigration and absorption; the drop-out rate among those emigrating from the Soviet Union with exit visas good for travel to Israel only; housing; community responsibility for immigration: and alive from sensitive areas. The members will also con-sider the laster by reorganizing are

sorptico services in Israel. President Tristani Navon and ... Prime Minister Menahem Begin will address sessions of the assembly, and Arye Dulzin, chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, will give the keynote address.

# Arab move 'blackmail'

OTTAWA (Reuter). - A Canadian government minister yeeterday described as blackmail a decision by

the Arah Monetary Fund (AMF) to hoycott Canadian banks. The Ahu Dhabl-based AMF announced the move on Tueeday

ternally imposed blackmail."



ne of the 200 members of the Zalesh (a Hebrew acronym for Zionists For Equality) during their demonstration at Television House in Jerusalem yesterday. The organization is protesting the screening of a series of programmes about the history of Zioniam, which they say gives far less than due recognition to the efforts of Jews from Arab-speaking countries to form and build the state. The domonetrators met with Broadcasting Anthority chairman Benvon Yaron, authority director Yosef Lapid and the series' producer Yigal Lossin. Yaron agreed to many of the demands presented by Zalauk hattwatured to change the team suitch is making the series' producer. presented by Zalash but refused to change the team which is making the series. (Elbarar, Zoom 77)

# New members may cause problems in Israel-EEC ties

Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan said yesterday that the broadening of the European Community by the admission of Greece, Portugal and Spain will create both economic and political problems for Israel. He was replying to a motion for the agenda by Ahba Eban (Alignment).

who said that while the entry of those three countries to the EC was a good thing in Itself, it might adversely affect. "the balance of henefits and incentives" laid down in the 1975 agreement between Israel and the

Dayan said that Israel's chief concern was that its fresh and processed agricultural produce should have full and free access to the EC countries, and that the right of its industrial goods to compete for customers would not be harmed as a

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN

Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon

seized an opportunity yesterday to

emphasize the security importance

of settlements beyond the Green

Line. He was replying in the Knesset

Sharon: Jordan Rift vital

to defence of Jerusalem

result of the entry of the now

Knesset asks worlds' parliaments:

necessary effort, this human problem will be solved quickly and

positively. Needless to say, the State

of Israel will continue to make its

contribution. Let us not stand aside

in the face of the danger that awaits

tens of thousands of men, women and children."

The matter was raised in the

Knesset in motions for the agenda-

presented by seven members: Mordschai Virshuhski (Shal),

Tamar Eshel (Alignment), Yehuda Ben-Meir (National Religious Par-

ty), Uri Avnery (Shell), Dov Shilansky (Likud), Akiva Nof

(Democratic Movement), and Gi-

dson Hausner (Independent

In his reply, the prime minister op-

posed a proposal for the convening of a world conference to discuss the

Take in Vietnamese refugees

The most serious probleme would be caused, "of course," Dayan said, by the entry of Spain, with whom Israel does not have diplomatic. relations. Israel is discussing this matter not only with the EC's official bodiee, but also with each of the

Dayan said there will be another meeting of an Israel and an EC delegation in Brussels next week, and Israel will again put forward its

Politically, he said. Spain's recognition of Israel and the estahlishment of full diplomatic ties are now necossary. It is also necessary to raise our fies with Greece to the ambassadorial level. And Portugal, too, must establish an emhassy in Israel, Dayan said.

he traded insults with the opposition

His appearance yesterday was without incident, Although Sharon

was interrupted half a dozen times;

both sides seemed to have made up

their minds to restrain themselves.

additional resources to the Jordan Rift settlements, and to "create

facts" in the area. It is an area not

populated by Araba; Hadar said, and

the land is uncultivated.

Hadar called for the allocation of

# Hard times ahead for Ronnie Millo By ASHER WALLFISH

Post Knesset Reporter

problem. Such a conference was

superfluous, he said. Begin said that on Tuesday he had

written to 49 prime ministers, U.S.

President Jimmy Carter, and the

UN High Commissioner for

Refugees in Gensva. As a Jew, he wrote them, he could not forget the

Evian and Bermuda conferences,

which had failed to save the life of a

The Vietnamese reingees, in-

cluding many children, his letter

continued, might meet their deaths before the proposed conference even

In Geneva, a UN official yesterday

welcomed Begin's proposal.
"UNHCR officials appreciate Mr.

Begin's proposals as they welcome

any constructive proposal in the current cricis eitnation," the

single Jewish child.

convened.

spokesman said.

The new chairman of the Knesset. Aliya Committes, Ronnie Millo (Likud), is in for a hard time. He will be elected next Tuesday to replace Geula Cohen, who loses the chair because she left the Herut party.

Millo is in for a hard time because of reservations in various quarters about hie fitnese for the chairmanship; because the membership of the committee is rather amorphous; and because the Alignment people on the body plan to behave coolly towards him, albeit correctly, they claim.

Millo was named for the job hy the Herut wing of the Likud in a secret ballot in which he beat the other candidate, Yosef Rom, by nine votes to six. In a general mobilization by the hackers of Millo and Rom, even Herut ministers were hauled in for the vote.

His critics say that Millo, at 30, is too young for the joh and too inex-perienced. This is his Erst Knesset. Some carpers say that he only got shead in the party because he is a relative of Prims Minister Menahem

Millo's aggressive posture in the plenum has got up the hacks of the Alignment faction, Mapam's Chaiks Grossman, who was always active in the committee, has already chided Millo publicly and warned him that she would 'resign from the com-mittee if he did not play by the rules of the game."

Two more Alignment MKs on the committee, Shoahana Arbeli and Uzi Baram, have said that the chair-manahip requires a more sutheritative personality than More Genia Cohen and Moshe Shamir, both very active in the past, have lost their ecats on the committee for

quitting the party. Hillel Seidel (Likud-Ahdut) eays he is too husy with other committees. Shmuel Rechtman (Likud) io in prison. Shlomo Eliahu (DM), Charlie Biton (DFPE) and Benzion Rubin (NRP) - never attend.

The 10-day seminar, which began on Sunday, is being held in honour of the 1979 International Year of the

# Flomin: Histadrut can pay pensions

Post Knesset Reporter Deputy Finance Minister Yobezkel Flomin said yesterday that there is no immediate danger that the poor financial condition of the Histadrut pension funds will keep them from

meeting their ohligations. Replying in the Knesset to a mo-tion for the agenda by Meir Coben (Likud-Herut), Flomin eaid, however, that rumours regarding the funds' precarious position had ied the government to speed up the preparation of a national pension

Cohen eaid that the funde obligations to pensioners were rising more rapidly than their capital. If they managed to survive at all, they would bave to take draetic measures, euch as increasing in surance premiums and reducing the pension rate from 70 per cent of the pensioner's final monthly wage to 50 or even 45 per cant, Cohen asserted.

### Pa'il says Begin plays to gallery Post Knesset Reporter

Sheli'e Meir Pa'il yesterday ac-

cused Premier Menahem Begin of allegedly showing off, from the olenum chamber, for the benefit of the public in the gallery. He described the alleged hehaviour as Bonapartiam.

In a letter to House Committee chairman Yitzhak Berman, Pa'il said that Begin walked into the plenum chamber yesterdey, waved to the public atting hehind the bulletproof glassiff the gallery above, and then bowed as the visitors applaud."

ed. au it il :ilsif This practice should be prevented. Pa'il wrote. He noted that he wrote a similar letter to Speaker Yitzhak Shamir 11 months ago, complaining about Begin playing to the gallery and soliciting applause.

Under the rules, Pa'il eaid, ushers and guards have ejected epplanders in the past.

## Childhood seminar at Mt. Carmel centre

Jornsalem Post Reporter HAIFA. — Some 57 participants from 35 developing and developed countries are participating in an international seminar on childhood, culture and community at the Mt. Carmel International Training Centre here.

# Only frozen chicken, milk missing from J'lem shops Fresh-frozen chicken, once a novoity

By AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

Milk and frozen poultry were about the only two basic food items in ehort supply in Jerusalem yester-day, a check by The Jerusalem Post indicated.

Despite threate from farmer organizations to curtail deliveries of 'many commoditiee' to press their demand for a balt to government eubsidies on frozen beef, there was no apparent chortage of egge, cheeses, fruits and vegetablee, and

freshiy elaughtered poultry. Yitzhak Gutman, secretary of the capital'e Commerce Federation, told The Jerusalem Post: "We hope the eituation doee not deteriorate.

here, bas become a stapio, and housewivee feel the shortage very strongly. The fowl are cleaned, saltkoshered and ready for the pot — and are priced at about II-40 a kilo. "With theee birds now rars, bousewivee are having to revert to

fresh chicken, still warm from the butcher'e bin. These cost IL55 or so a kilo ready for cooking, and ILA3 a kilo with feathers, ekin and all the of-He added that distribution of

frozen imported boef to Jerusalem butchers is made once a week - on Tuesday - and that the usual quanti-ty of beef bad heen bought by butchere this week.

their pension increases have been

withdrawn hy the British govern-

ment on the grounds that they live in

occupied territory. Their pensions will be frozen starting in November,

meaning that if inflation in England

increases by 17 per cent annually, their payments will be worth balf

### Moonman fights freeze on UK pensions Eshkoi and French Hill quarters that

Jerusalem Post Reporter Former British MP Eric Moonman, who is also chairman of the British Zionist Federation, will meet with his country'e escretary of state for bealth and eocial services within two weeks about a discriminatory British penelon practice used against dozens of olim living outside the Green Line.

Moonman told The Jerusalem Post yesterday that he has begun investigating complaints by former Britons living in Jerusalem's Ramat

what they are today in three years, The Zionist Federation chairman said that if the secretary does not cancel the freeze, he will emhark on a public campaign that could reach the Parliament.

### Galilee outposts to be ready next month Jerusalem Post Staff

MA'ALOT. — The Jewish National Fund will complete work on the 30 Galilee mitzpim (settlement outposts) etarted in February by next month, JNF chairman Moshe Rivlin told a special session of the Zonist General Council, which was held here yesterday.

Rivlin said the 32 Galilee hill eettlemeots - most of which will be of the moshev type - need 1,600 new housing units to ensure their future. The JNF will build the bomes when it gets the orders, but needs a bigger hudget to continue lte Galilee development without interruption, Rivlin eaid.

Aryo Dulzin, chairman of the World Zioniet Organization Executive, called on all bodies dealing with Galilee's future to coordinate their work with MK Yitzhak Peretz. chairman of the Zionist General Council. During the day, the 140 Zionist General Council members toured Galilee and visited Migdal Ha'emek, Afula, the Tefen settlement zono and the Tzalmon area.

## Galilee adventure park honours W: Australia "

Western Australia's premier, Sir Charles Court yesterday paid warmil tribute to the Jewish National Fund'e work in land reclamation through afforestation. He was speaking at the dedication of an adventure park in the Ein Zeitim forest near

The park, established to honour the state's 150th anniversary, was donated by the Jewish community in Western Australia.

JNF chairman Moshe Rivlin said Israel and Australia have much in common: the pioneering epirit, a love of nature and the conquest of the desert. "This park is a tribute to the friendship hetween our two countries," he eaid.

AFULA INDUSTRY. - The Ministry of Industry, Trade and Tourism will give top priority to the establishment of new industry in Afula, which is suffering from unemployment since the closing of its sugar factory, ministry Director-General Yoram Ziv said in a meeting with Afula Mayor Ovadia

# Canadian minister:

hecause of the new Canadian government's plan to ehift its embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem. The AMF eaid that it had withdrawn all its deposits from Canadian hanks.

There was no official government reaction here, but Immigration Minister Ron Atkey told the Canadian Press newe agency that he was appalled by the way some people appear to be panic-stricken by

# MKs warned Israeli youth learn bad habits from them Speaker Yitzhak Shamir eaid that

By ASHER WALLFISH Post Knesset Reporter

One of the country's top edneators told Knesset members yesterday that since the nation — and above all its youth - take their example from the Kneeset, they had only themselves to hlame for the decline in public behaviour.

The occasion was a festive session of the Knesset Education Committee in honour of the wimners of the Israel Prize. The rebuke came from me of the prize winners, Dr. Baruch Ben-Yehuda, the octogenarian former principal of the Gymnasia Herzliya in Tei Aviv.

Dr. Ben-Yehuda said: "The

Knesset members are corrupting our youth. They are setting a bad educational example. The youth follow the interruptions in the debate, instead of the views expressed by the speakers." He said that the MKs teach how to

shout other people down and how to abuse the dignity of the house. They teach how to express anger and Dr. Ben-Yehuda said the only way

was to prohibit interruptions

ierusalem

perhaps the level of debate might be improved if an Israel Prize was awarded for perfect parliamentary

Another prize winner, basketball player Tal Brody,said that sport can sometimes achieve things which are out of the reach of the politicians. The very fact that the Soviet basket-ball team was apprehensive of its chances against the Israeli players is more important than any victory on the court, Brody said.

### Nazareth thirsty as Mekorot closes taps

HAIFA. — Nazareth recidente yesterday filled up pails and tuhe with water before Mekorot cut off the city's water supply.

Mekorot said it had turned off the tap in the morning hecause the Nazareth municipality has not paid the IL1.75m. hill for water supplied to the town since January. The lack of water was particularly difficult for the town because of the heat

# Katz: Negev building to cut 'invisible unemployment'

Post Knesset Reporter

The thousands of workere that will be needed in the Negev because of the redeployment of military facilities now in Sinai will provide an opportunity to do away with "invisi-bie unempioyment" — the phenomenon of workers who get paid for doing nothing — Labour and Social Affairs Minister Israei Katz asserted on Tuesday.

He was surveying the activities of his ministry in the context of the budget debate in the Knesset. Katz eald that some 35,000 new

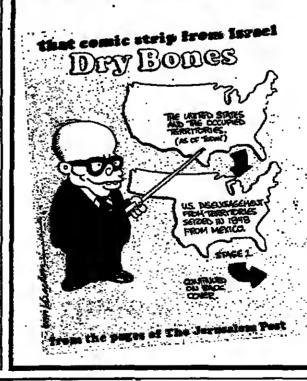
workers would be needed in the Negev in the next two years - in industry, construction and transports-

The ministry'e vocational training department was already making preparations for the training or

retraining of the workers who will be needed, Katz said. Through the Institute of Technological Training, it would intensify the training of noncertified engineers and technicians: the number of such trainece would be increased to 18,000 from some 9,-

Kats said there were disturbing signs of growing inequality in the distribution of income between employed workers. The trend was still in its heginning, and immediate measures should be taken to stop it. The main action called for bere was the improvement of the situation of 200,000 elderly persons and invalids who are in the lowest income eectors, and large families.

In the debate, three Alignment speakers charged the minister with not having accomplished anything noteworthy in his almost two years in office. All he had done, according to Shoshana Arbell, was to undermine the Histadrut and its authority. Yebezkei Zakai thought Katz' performance eo dissappointing as to warrant his resignation. And Ora Namir asked what the minister was doing about the rising oumber of hard-core juvenile delinquents.



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P.B.S

### The Jordan Rift, said Sharon, is Israel's defence line on the mastern change its nature without prior war ning." Moreover, he said, whoever holds the Jordan Rift holds the key to: the defence of Jerusalem. He added: "Just as he who holds the defence of Tiberias and Galilse. and to Israel's water sources. And just as he who holds Eilon coastal plain."

to a motion for the agenda hy Amos Hadar (Alignment) on the need to 'heef 'up' ' the Jordan Rift settlements. Sharon said that the moment the government decides that settlement is the primary national goal, it will he possible to fill in the gaps in all areas of settlement, including the

It was Sharon's first speech in the Knesset since the rambunctious session last Wednesday, when during

Moreh, Tapuah, Ariel and Kedumim

his reply to motions on Eilon Moreh

holds the key to the defence of the

"I am not prepared to torpedo the negotiations with Egypt in order to realize our 'historic rights' to Karnei Shomron," Hadar said. "But if our firm resolve to hold onto the Jordan Rift torpedoes peace with Egypt, then let it be torpedoed at once; accepted this is something we cannot reting that it is

Sharon said there are now 26 settlements in the Jordan Rift, with a population of about 1,800. Eight more settlements are scheduled to

be built there this year, and the plans If a larger budget were available, the government would try harder to

beef up the existing Jordan Rift settlements and establish new ones. Sharon said. The motion was referred to the Economic Committee, over the opposition of the Communists and

strument allows immediate use of donated blood components, such as plasma, hemoglobin and leucocytes, phviating lengthy laboratory work.

# New blood equipment. at Rambam Hospital Jarusalam Post Reporter

separation and blood processing. Called "Hemonetics-30," the in-

HAIFA. - Rambam Hospital has been given e new unit for instant cell

# Thais fear Viets may cross border

BANGKOK (UPI). -- A large tanksupported Vietnamese force inside Cambodia vesterday was reported moving toward the Thei border and the Thei government has ordered a military alart. That military sources

It was feared that the Vietnamess wers plansing an incursion into Thailand to clear out more than 40 .-000 Khmer Rouge soldiers and civilians camped in the border area. they said.

One high-ranking source said that any incursion by the Vietnamese, even if only almost at the Khmer Rouge, would be resisted by That

"We will fight to protect our territorial integrity," he said. Other scurees and that the Viet-

namese force - a full division of ebout 10,000 men with tanks, heavy weapons and mobile anti-aircraft guns - was moving towards two points on the border.

Theire'nforcements included armoured elements of Thalland's 1st cavelry division, the sources said. In one area, opposite Fong Nam Rawn district 250 km; from Bangkok more than 40,000 Khmer Rouge soldiers and their followers are campad on the That side of the

The other area, just south of Aranyaprathet, 235 km. east of Bangkok, is close to the scene of skir-mishing between the Vietnamese and the Khmer Rouge over the past

Thai soldisrs stationed in the area said that Khmer Rouge soldiers sometimes fied into acwdepopulated Thai border areas to

regroup after hattles in Cambodia. On Jans 14, Vietnamese artillery shalled a group of Khmer Rouge soldiers on the Thai side of tha border, they said. Seven wers seriously wounded with an unknown number left dead at the scene, the soldiers said.

Vietnamese troops and artillery have been stationed close to the Thai border since March when they began a large-scale offensive to clean out the Khmer Rouge resistance from the lowlands of western Cambodia. Thai horder forces have heen ateadily reinforced since then and have remained at least on partial

But Thai military sources said it was the first time such a large Vietnamese force has come so close to the horder and said it could mean the start of the long-feared horder crossing in pursuit of the Khmer Rouge.

# No verdicts yet in Thorpe case

LONDON (AD) := The jury in the Jersmy Thropp murder conspiracy trief sport our bours deliberating yestering without reaching a verdigt, and refired to a hotel for the alght. They were to resume collections at 2.30 this morning.

The jury of nine men and three women at Lyndon's Old Balley central criminal event went out to con-nider its verület at 3.45 a.m. yesterday on the 20th day of the trial of the

former tilberal Party lender. Therry and three co-defendants are charged with consolescy to murder Meriman Scott, a former ma'c med. I rehe claims he ence was Thorpe's homosexual lover. Ths prosecution alleges that Thorpe and the others plotted to kill Scott out of fear that Scott's disclosures would

ruin the politicians's career. Thorps resigned as Liberal Party leader in 1976 because of the scandal. But he had consistently denied hav-ing had homosexual relations with

The other defendants, David Holmes, John Le Mesurier and George Deakia, also plead innocent. Last month, with the trial hanging

Scott, or conspiring to kill him.

over him, Thorpe lost the parliamentary seat in north Devoa that he had heid for 20 years.

## 8th bomb suspect arrested by Germans

BERLIN (AP). — Police detained a German national of Lehanese origin on Tuesday, the eighth suspect in an abortive bomb attack on West Berlin oil storage tanks allegedly planned hy the Paiestine Liberation Organization.

City justice authorities said they had asked Interpol, the international police organization, to help them find the PLO's chief for attacks abroad, who allegedly smuggled 12 kilos of a highly explosive substance into the divided city for the plot.

They identified the wanted man only as Abu T., the last suspect still missing and who, they said, was the head of the PLO's "Group 17." Abu T. satsred West Berlin via the East German airport Schoeaefeid and handed the explosives to the Lebanese suspect, who they said hid

it in a railway station locker. The unidentified suspect, a Berlin municipality employee, allegedly knew what the explosives were for, a statement said. He was detained at hls place of work, hringlag the number of PLO suspects uader arrest to eight, it said.

### Botha visits London for talks on Namibia

LONDON (AP). — South African Foreign Minister Rociof Botha arrived here yesterday for a meeting at which top British officials are expected to make a new bid to hreak the impasse on Namibia (South Wast Africa. i

Boths, who was scheduled to leave last night for West Germany, went straight from London's Heathrow Airport to confer with South African officals here.

He was scheduled to meet British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington and the foreign affairs spokesman in the House of Commons. Sir Ian

A Foreign Office spokesman said that the meeting was to be a continuation of talks on the UN plan for an Internationally acceptable settlement in the South African-controlled territory of Namibia.

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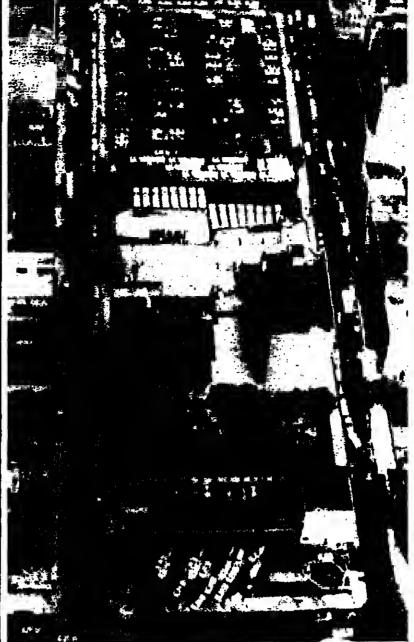
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RATIONING. — Aerial view takes on Tuesday shows cars hoping to buy petrol from station at bottom of picture lined up in queue that goes all the way up New York's 44th Street at left, around 11th Avenue at top, and back down 45th Street at right,. Petrol rationing — permitting each meterist to buy only every other day — went into effect in New York State and neighbouring Connecticut yestarday and was due to take effect in New Jersey today.



# **Shops and Services** in Jerusalem

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Venezia de la formista vour tialthe torne exhibition. of tellor Line Frontinge, 4 e e de la come de la c at and a summer for for alterning the best of the state of the following sails.

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# Shatz Callary

and France's

Wiele e 15 grentige. Ip and to get tema politica material. I came perces When, who not only have a age to them of our My entrueties from a first state on Ait Gallery as I was surplied their probablings by pring - and at highes - Intacii attain To better framing or a that you have the Portlet Art

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# Constitutional compromise seen likely for Iran

TEHERAN (UPI). — Top-secret talks hetweea Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini and three of the most influential religious leaders of Qom have beaded off a constitutional crisis which threatened to divide bundreds of thousands of their foilowers, religious sources said

yesterday.
The meeting brought Khomeini together with Ayatollah Sayed Kazem Sharlatmadari, main critic of his formula for the promulgation of Iran's new constitution, and the Ayatoliaha Najafi Marashi and Mohammed Reza Golpaygani.

Meaawhile, Justice Minister Assadollah Mobasheri has resigned and beea replaced by Ahmad Sadr Haj Syed Javadi, formerly minister of the interior, Pars news agency said. Contacted by UPI, Mohasheri said his resignation was "not political," and added he was "very

The constitutional controversy pltted followers of the religious ieaders against each other. Shariatmadri's followers in the Islamic Dsmocratic Republican Party threatened last week to stage massive protest rallies if its leaders views were not accepted.

Shariatmadari also has a iarge following in volatile west Iran and among democrats and intellectuals critical of Khomeini's plan.
In a private letter to bazaar

buslnessmen, Shariatmadari yesterday indicated he was dropping bis insisteace on an elected assembly and would accept official proposals for a 75-member council of examiners, as long as they were expert and competent, to approve a new constitution.

The iosers, if a constitutional settlement is confirmed, will be not only the secular parties, but also the ethnic minorities who hope for a measure of autonomy under the new constitution.
The minorities, Kurds, Turkomans

and Baluchis, all living in border areas, have stated that they will hold out for regional rights. They have also objected to a clause in the draft charter which names the Shia sect of Islam as the state religion of Iran they are mostly Sunnis.

Yesterday two more officials of the deposed shah were executed, the state radlo and newspapers

On the international scene, Iran's deputy interior minister bas accused the Soviet Union of creating disturbances in soatheastern Baiuchistan province with the objective of gaining an outlet to the Indian Ocean.

"The Soviet Union bas for a long time wanted an outlet into warm waters. It wants to achieve this through Afghanistan and hy causing disturbancss in Baiuchistan," Minister Sadeq Tabatabai said.

# Tory MP says UK will recognize new Rhodesian gov't

PARIS (AP). - Prims Minister Margaret Thatcher's government will recognize the new government in Rhodesia before autumn, Conservative MP David Atkinson said here yesterday.
Atkinson also said that Britain

favoured lifting the sanctions on Rhodesia as soon as possible as a result of the cicctions held there in

The MP's comments were made during a debate here on the role of Europe in Africa. It was not immediately clear if his commants reflected the official position of the Thateher government

ACCIDENT. — At icast 51 persons died on Tuesday when two trucks and a bus collided and burst into flamss near the northeastern Brazilian town of Golana, Police said the number of dead could he more

GREEK HOSPITALS. — Greek state-owned hospitals yesterday faced severe problems wbsa 3,500 nurses began a four-day strike for improved allowances and fringe benefits, the Panbellenic Nursing Federation said. The 54 hospitals affected by the strike are being manned by skeleton staffs.

### Hands off SALT. 'Pravda' warns U.S. MOSCOW (AP). — The Soviet Union

"will act consent" to any amendments in the SALT-II treaty, "Pravda" said yesterday, adding that any changes could lead to "dangerous consequences" for U.S.-Soviet relations.

The comment was obviously aimed at the U.S. Senate, where opponents of the treaty have indicated they will seek amendments to make it more to their liking.

"Pravda" called the pact "a reasonable compromise" which en-sures that compliance by both sides

### is "quite reliably controllable." Gaddafi's mother dies

TRIPOLI, Libya (AP), - The mother of Libyan leader Muammar Gaddafi, Aisha, died peacefully on Tuesday in her tent at the desert town of Sirte, Libya's Jana news agency reported yesterday. She was

Gaddafi was reported to have been deeply attached to his mother and frequently speat "meditative" periods with her in the desert. Jana fid not disclose cause of ber death.

PLO. - North Korea and the Palestine Liberation Organization have established a friendship and solidarity committee, the (North) Korean Central News Agency said

## DC-10s airborne from Europe, Brazil

LONDON. — European airlines put their DC-10 jets back into service on Tuesday after a meeting Monday at which 13 European airlines and 21 aviation authorities agreed on speciai maintenance procedures designed to preveat further defects of the type blamed for the May 25 crash that killed 278 people in

Chicago. First DC-10 flights out of London were training flights, but a Laker Airways DC-10 passenger flight was announced for yesterday afternoon.

A Swissair DC-10 flight arrived at Lod on Tuesday with 115 passengers aboard. Company officials said that none of the passengers had expressed any anxiety about the flight's

safety.
In Holland, a Martinair flight took off to Majorca with 349 passengers aboard its DC-10 craft — they were given a champagne sand-off. The U.S. Federal Aviation Administration has still not lifted the

ban on DC-10 flights imposed two weeks ago, though it has given permission for the planes to fly over American airspace.

Among European countries that have lifted the flight ban are Britain, Italy, France, Spain, Denmark, Norway, Finland, East Germany, Holland and Switzerland. Varig Brazilian Atriines, Latin America's largest air carrier, also

joined the European companies yesterday and put its five DC-10s back into service on regular routes to Europe, the Middle East, Africa and Latin America. Australia's Transport Minister

Peter Nixon said yesterday that his country had "a thorny problem" in deciding whether to allow DC-10s to iand. He was speaking after a mseting with U.S. officials who he said, were still worried that t'rere might be a structural weakness in the engine-mounting pylon of the DC-

10. (UPI, AP)

# Uganda president resigns after government rifts

KAMPALA. — President Yusufu Lule resigned yesterday aad political sources said farmer attorney-general Godfrey Binalsa was named to succeed him, as Ugandan factions struggled to keep their provisional government together two months after they united to oust dictator Idi Amin.

The sources said Binaisa, a politically conservative, pro-western figure, would be sworn in later yesterday, on the steps of Kampala's Government Building. Binaisa, exiled during the Amin years, had been practising law in New York City. The dispute between Lule, a 68-

year-old former university head and Commonwealth administrator, and his opponeats focused on two rounds of ministerial appointments made by Lule this month to expand his cabinet to 24 from 15 men. Members of the 30-man National Consultative Council, a temporary legislature that also elaims supreme policy-making powers within the coalition, complained that Lule did not clear the appointments with them. Observers saw the appointments as a way of countering support for former president Milton Obote, who is trying to make a political come-

Behind the fauding lay tribal, regional and ideological differences. Lule, a conservative, is a member of Uganda's largest tribe, the Baganda, who, until Amin, provided most of the country's top civil servants and businessmen.

Support for rainstating former president Obote comes largely from his own Langi tribeamen and the Acholi tribe in northern Uganda, Lule's cabinet is dominated by Baganda. The Consultative Council includes promineat Achili and

Langi.

Lule, a retiring personality who had remained silent during years of exile in Britain, was chosen as a compromise president at a meeting of about 25 anti-Amin factions in Tanzania in March, less than three weeks before Tanzanian and Ugandan exile forces pushed Amin out of

Kampala.

Binaisa, 59, is a Baganda, like Lule. But acquaintances described him yesterday as only loosely bound by tribal and factional ties.

Binaisa was trained in law in Britain. British authorities later detained him temporarily as a result of his agitation for independence during the colonial period. He served as attorney-general under Obote.

In his resignation statement, Luie said, "One of the difficulties has been centred on the appointment to ministerial posts in our government.
These appointments have not pleased everybody."
Unidentified assallants killed a UN

driver in Kampala on Tuesday night, one of the worst nights of violence since Tanzanian troops entered the capital two months ago. The man was identified as Y. Maciriza, a Ugandan. Rifle and machinegun fire was beard ail over the city throughout the night. (AP, UPI)

# Rebels surround government troops in east Afghanistan

PESHAWAR, Pakistan (Reuter). — Rebels bave encircled government forces in eastern Afghanistan with the capture of a strategic mountain top only a few kilometres from a provincial capital, Afghan rebel

spokesmen said yesterday.

They said Mosiem trihesmen fighting a holy war against the procommunist government in Kabul inflicted beavy casualties when they drove troops from the mountain and opeaed the way to the city of Gardez. in Paktia province.

The spokesmen, relaying

messages carried by runners over the mountains into Pakistan, said insurgents have shelled Gardez with captured 120 mm. cannon. Gardes is a bout 95 km, south of the

Afghan capital. Rebels are also surrounding at least three military garrisons in the province. The spokesmen said they heat off an attempt to relieve the town of Urgon by a force sent in from neighbouring Ghzni province, According to the unconfirmed reports, they killed several hundred soldiers and destroyed several armoured

carriers. Another garrison at Khost is being supplied by parachute drop after

rabels diverted a stream over the . Khost airstrip, the spokesmen said. The road linking Khost to Gardes was cut several weeks ago. The rebels are boping to capture Khost for its store of weapons and ammuni-The fighting in Afghanistan

started soon after the pro-Moscow regime seized power in a coup more than a year ago. It has affected more than a half of Afgbanistan's 28 provinces but appears to be centred mainly among the Pathans agar the border with Pakistan.
Diplomats in Kabul feel that the rebels are unable to coordinate a

concentrated attack on an urban centre and that Presideat Nur Mohammed Tarraki's regime is waiting for next winter, when the mountain snows will probably hamper the guerrillas' movement Meanwhile in Washington, the Senate passed legislation forbidding

all further U.S. aid to Afghanistan until the Kahui government apologizes for the death of U.S. ambassador Adolph Dubs, who was kidnapped last February in Kabul and killed in an exchange of gunfire between his abductors and Afgian

# Somoza troops advance into Nicaragua rebel stronghold

MANAGUA (UPI). - Moving to the offensive, President Anastaslo Somoza's elite troops wrestled San-dinista guerrillas for control of eastern Managua yesterday.

Two of Somoza's best infantry hattalions, ied by cannon-firing British Staghound mini-tanks, tried to drive the Sandinistas from the crowded eastern section of the capital, declared "Free Managua" by the rebels 11 days earlier.

The Sandinistas were believed to have 300 tough ''tactical unit'' members and 300 young volunteers in the zone, armed with Chinese RPG shoulder-mounted rocket launchers, mortars, heavy machine

guns and rifle grenades. The latest move hy Somoza's troops appeared to be an attempt to keep open Managua airport which is near the "El Dorado" alum occupied are highly trained in guerrilla war-

The National Guard said in a com munique that the 1,600 government troops of the "Somoza battalion" and the basic infantry training school battalion were driving toward the rebel beadquarters located next to a school where some 7,000 refugees had taken sbeiter.

The troops, who began a long-expected counter-offensive on Tuesday, moved in behind the mini tanks to fight their way through workingclass housing projects in sometimes

house-to-house fighting.
At Sandinista-held Leon, 88 km. northwest of Managua, where the nation's first revolutionary municipal council was organized @ Tuesday, the National Guard three a thin line across the southern ross to head off any attempt of a guerrille march toward Managua. (UPL

### by the guerrillas. The two battalions S. African cops fined for strict morality

PRETORIA (Reuter). - Fiva. policemen were found guilty yester-day of trespass for breaking into a white woman's flat and photographing her semi-naked in bed to try to prove she was breaking South Africa's morality lawe by alceping with an Indian.

They were each fined 100 rand The case aroused wide publicity in South Africa — especially after newspapers published the police photographs showing the shocked woman sitting up in bed slone. Her friend, a dark-skinned man who turned out to be white, was asleep in the lounge of the apartment

the police kicked in the door.

along with another white man when

jerusalem proms '79 חגיגות המוטיקה



## Gala Concert **Evening of Viennese Music**

At the Jerusalem Theatre, Saturday evening, June 23, 1979 at

with: JERUSALEM SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, IBA RUDOLF BUCHBINDER - plano

JANOS STARKER - cello ROBIN WEISEL-CAPSUTO - soprano Conductor: GEORGE SINGER (who has graciously consented to replace

Conductor Andre Kostelanetz, who was taken ill). Programme: Mozari — Eine Kleine Nachimusik, K525 Mozart — Concerto No. 21 in C-Major for Piano and Orchestra, Kiel (Elvira Madigan)

Mozart — Aria, "Deh Vieni Non Tardar" from "Le Nozze Di Figaro" Haydn — Concerto in D-Major for Cello and Orchestra, Op. 101 Johann Strauss — "Die Fledermaus", Overture and Cardas Johann Strauen — Valse Before the Concert, at 8.00 p.m., in the Theatre plazza:

Preinde — The Unknown Country Band in American folk songs.

After the Concert, in the foyar: Serenata Notturna, "Invitation to the

Tickets available at Jerusalem Theatre box office, 28 Rehov Marcus, Jerusalem (Tel. 667167), 4.00-2.00 p.m., Cahana, Cartis-On and Radio-Union ticket agencies is

Dance". Audience invited to waltz fo the strains of the orchestra-

Jerusalem Theatre buffet will offer choice Viennesc pastries.



# TO CHIEF IN TROUBLE WITH GREECE

Gover is Alexander Heig. This much apparent from the "scent Nato and from e. a monte in the Greek which has published leaks of the suprimite our minunder's latest efforth to the Br acceptable formula for bringing Greek forces once more under Philos integrated command. Freeze Sid vor continely lonve Mato in 1974, in the native of the Cyprus viola. Il violatera lie cir defence haves, who a had been "ansigned to That I'med its found and see forces,



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The been throughout Societ history. But now there is connecting new.

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But for all that, it shard work, es-

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former or married, physicist or

assignment," until euch time as Nato resolved the Cyprus problem. For the last two years Constantine

Karamanlle, the Greek Prime Minister, has wanted to put them back. But, since the Cyprus problem . has not been solved, he finds it necessary to put them back in a different way. This he has been in the habit of calling "a special rslationship," a formula which Turkey is not in a mood to allow.

What was worked out between Haig and General Ioannis Davos, the Greek chief-of-staff, was an "interim military arrangement" on the understanding that this would meet military requirements and remain "interim" until Cyprus was out of the way.

Unfortunately, Karamanlis appears to have overlooked the fact that once Gresce had moved its forces out of the Nato structure. Turkey acquired a veto over their

And Turkey had resented for some and Turkey had resented for some time the existing command arrangements, which appear to Ankara to embody the Greek principis that the Aogean is a Greek domestic sea — with mainland Greece on the western side and island Greece, a few miles off the Turkish above on the acet The same Turkish abore, on the east. The same

national regulations for civilian air-craft flight information regions over the Aegean.

JANI OF 15

The boundary between the Athens and Istanbul regions runs, not as tho Turks would wish down a straight line through the middle of the Aegean, but along a twisty route through the narrow channels between the Greek islands and the Turkish shore. Since 1964 this line had also served as the boundary between the operations of the two air

HOW THESE questions appear depends on whether Greeks and Turks regard such other as potential ememies or, on the contrary, share the basic assumption of Nato that the only potential enemies are the Soviet Union and Its allies.

If one takes a look at the present dispositions of the two countries' forces, the first proposition, say the Greeks, would seem to be the more correct. They point furiously to the Turkish Fourth Army, known as the Aegean Army, which is not earmarked for Nato and is stationed op-posite the Greek islands, with an ob-vious capacity to land on them. The Greeks keep substantial forces on the mainland to counter any ench move. The islands themselves are

By KEITH KYLE Athens

supposed to be demilitarized, but soms now contain military installations and radar stations.

Since 1974, there bave been no flights across the Aegean because there are no flight information rslations between Greece and Turkey. The Turks wanted any aircraft flying over the east Aegean to report to Turkish traffic control, regardless of whether they were still in the Athens region.

The Greeks refused and put the whole Aegéan out of bounds. The Nato army and air force headquarters at Izmir now controls Turkish forces only.

Nato has been obliged to attempt to set up a parallel eet of bead-quarters for Greece in Larissa. The five 'Nadge' oarly warning stations on Greek soil function in only a very limited fashion; no early-warning information may be transmitted at a level that would make it available to

THE SECTARY-GENERAL of Nato. Dr. Joseph Lams, and General Haig are making one last attempt before they retire to put Nato's southern

the rule. While the city has a cultural

centre and movie theatre, moet

couples eay they epend their evenings drinking vodks or watching

"If you don't like TV, there's nothing to do," complained one

Siberian hostel manager, "Life here

But it is also a place where close friendehips form between people sharing a difficult life in the wild.

Sulemanova'e apartment is fairly

typical. The one-room flat whose

kitchen consists of a hot piate is con-

stantiy bustling with friends and neighbours dropping by to sip coffee

To make the days more in-teresting, the town celebrates every

Soviet holiday ever thought of:

Builders Day, Teachers Day - and

on New Year's, the people of

resort near the Black Sea. -

Victor Bocharov.

is dull, dull, dull."

and chat.

cussione with the Turke, bas modified his original proposals in the bope of getting round their vato. It is as a result of this attempt that be has now run into trouble with the Greeks.

The basis on which be is working is one of cetting aside theoretical boundary linee and reoponding to operational . requirements. According to the newspaper leak, he wants to press ahead with the designation of Larissa as a Nato headquarters, to organize the naval forces around American-commanded task forces, and to establish a new regime for the control of military air spacs above the Aegean, ons of the consequences of which would be to reduce the limits of Greck national air space to six miles off the coastline rather than 10. And Nato would get back the

full use of its early-warning systems. The leaks have stirred sharp dis-cussion of Greece's position in the ailiance. The opposition liberal (EDHK) leader Yoannis Zighdis bas accused Haig of trying to subjugate Greece's defences to the complete control of Nato and of "placing the entire national defence system in the Ionian and Aegean under Turkish observation by means of the 'Nadge' radar system linking Greece with

Zighdis sees this as a consequence

of mind by the general, but of the useless negotiations held to this day by the Greck government.'

KARAMANLIS would like to follow up the success of his personal effort to bring Greece into the EEC by resolving the Nate problem, and it is quite possible that, with his greet personal prestige, he can do it.

But there is nothing like the came enthusiasm for Nato in Greece, evan among government supportere, as there is for the EEC. There is even a tendency in some quarters to speak of Gresce's accession to the EEC as if it solves the question of threats to Greek integrity and thereby makes membership of Nato less necessary.

Parliamentary politics have tendtion, to become polarized between Karamanlis' supporters and those of Andreas Papandreou, the leader of the Pan-Helienic Socialist Party. It is Papandreou's end of this dialogue which harps on the close identity of the EEC and Nato in order to denounce them both, so that it falls to ministers to insist that they are different.

Professor Yoannis Pesmazoglu be leader of the new Social Democratic Party, saye that he is But he stresses the "yet." Greece, hs says, chould be much tougher with its allice to ensure that they are tougher with the Turks. After all, the Turks need massive economic aid.

If the Turks are eo successful at using their domestic plight as "international blackmail," why shouldn't the Greeks make use of the argu-ment that, if their public opinion is not satisfied, their government is in danger of being replaced by Papandreou and all that would entail? (Observer Foreign News Service)



New image for Siberia

NIKKI FINKE/Berkakit, USSR

throughout the north. Under Nikita Khrushchev, communists from all over the country were urged to "go north," but few did. Now, under President Leonid Brezhnev, "the project of the cen-tury," as Bam is called, is attracting hrigades of Komsomois, members of the Young Communist League willing to etand the cold and isolation.

Who are these Siberian pioneers? They range in age from 15-year-old construction workers in the coalmining town of Neryungri to 30-year-

o'd raiiway workers here. Some are graduates of universities and technical schools cent to Siberia. the government for a two or three-year work stint. Others are reople nearing retirement age who can qualify for the state's highest pensions after only a year's worth of

But behind all the propaganda about eager volunteers lies the hard fact that most Russians will move to Siberia only for the money and a long list of fringe benefits that the government provides.

SIBERIAN ploneers are said to bave

the largest per capita number of cars in the Soviet Union, and the fattest bank accounts: : . ..... -One couple said they have manag-

worker'e monthly pay is only 159.3 rubles elsewbere. "I can buy everything I want," sx-

piainsd Nina Vasilyeva, a 31-yearold translator living in Yakutsk. She eaid her family lives on her husband's salary of 400 rubles a

month, and hanks hers. But even money can't make life in Siberia less grim.

"We've been cold long snough," said one 30-year-old railway worker who can't wait to return to ber native Kazakhstan. Siberia is still plagued with an un-

stable labour force and severe manpower shortages. Some workers sign on for two-year contracts and leave once they have enough to buy the luxuries of Soviet life. Nor has housing construction been

able to keep pace with the constant influx of newcomers. Overcrowding was so severe in Neryungri, a Soviet newspeper recently pointed out, that many workers spent the winter camped out in schools and gymnaslums. In Berkakit, a settlement for 5,500

just four years old, some 300 new arrivals are living in centrally heated freight cars or "Vagonchiks" because of apartment sbortages.
It is understandable that a genera-tion whose forbears made the 1917

Russian Revolution would want to -make their own destinies.

ed to save 15,000 rubles in less than ... But one Soviet newspaper the two years — an enormous sum when precently that a poll showed the following motivation: 43 per cent following motivation: 43 per cent wished to prove themselves, 23 per cent to participate in the "project of the century." 23 per cent to find

STOCKHOLM'S traffic experts are friends or mates, and 1 per cent to planning restrictions on motorists that will cause doliberate chaos on join a spouse.
"I think that a comfortable apartthree main roads into the city centre ment is not the main thing in life."

said Neryungri construction chief this summer. After years of working to ease the flow of cars into the Swedish capital, they now intend to reverse the BERKAKIT is not a pretty town. Its apartment complexes look like army harracks, and wooden outhouses are

Only one lane out of three will be open for private cars on the three roads, while the other two ianes will remain clear for public transport to speed by unkindered. Motorists caught in the jams, reason the city hall experts, will eoon get the message.

In election year, the politicians could not help but notice the activities of environmentalists who are seeking to reduce car usage. As a preliminary measure, Djurgarden, the main picasure area and target for thousands of tourists and daytrippers from all over Sweden, has been closed to private transport at weekende until the middle of

John-Olof Perecon, of the highways authority, estimates that 17,000 cars can be taken off the roads with his plan for organized chaos:

Squeezing out cars

> By CHRIS MOSEY Stockholm

'In the rush hour, the stream of cars into the inner city will he cut hy 30 per cent," he says.

This is just the opening phase of a pian that hy the early 1980s may well result in all motorists being charged between \$2 and \$3 to take their cars to town — a move that would cut 125,-000 car journeys across the inner city and give the city council an annual income of about \$44m.

ONE IDEA is that the cash should be spent in improving the underground railway, which would take most of the extra traffic. Some could be used on extra policing to prevent the rising tide of adolescent vandalism, which last year caused \$2.2m. worth of damage to trains and stations.

Apart from looking a little shabby,

the underground functions with true Scandinavian precision: trains svery 10 minutes from the suburbs into the centre during the day and a service through to the early hours. With fewer cars to contend with, the buses should also be able to run to time again.

But it is unlikely that the present anti-car measures will satisfy the activists. They want a total ban on private traffic in the inner city.

They argue that research during the oil crisis of 1973 showed that Stockhoim could function perfectly weil relying only on public transport perhaps with a slight adjustment

to working hours for some people. So the pressure on motorists continues. In addition to the usual traffic bazards, they must now be prepared to face the prospect of environmen-tal activists in gas masks stepping in front of their care and bolding placards accusing them of causing brain damage to children from the lead in exhaust fumes.

The police are not without sympathy for the activists. "Without cars in the centre, our joh would be a

lot easier," said onc. (Observer Foreign News Service)

# Dissidents challenge Duvalier regime

A PUBLIC REVULT by more than two writers and intellectuals in Halti, backed by the wifter of the government newspaper and by the former right-hand men of the lete dictator Francolo "Papa Too" Davaller, is threatening the Careller family's 22trans is no rule in the Carthib into clate.

The displaying inspired by a stensure of pretty foredom: Which has developed over the past four years, lawr rebelled against the regime's creeklows in the grewing number of class sings which have spreated in the capital Fort-ou-Tripes, containing thanly writed not falour of the

Thousands of people have flocked to see productions with such provocative titles as "Presidential Confliction of Williams Confliction of the Williams Confliction of the Confliction of the

The plant made popular because ther tree in the Creeks language relies than the afficial impresse. Franch, which is readed by only 10 po, comi of Beitiana deal with represent as amounts and water represents, accounties and poverty. One of them were monitone in this containing. " "tent-Claude" (the same name to Pros lander-Life Love Usande University, Paga Doc's

PRINTING COASTAL TOWNS are

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Francia Peter, hannu es "Bir-

mingram" to his friends, is a lanky

Manarold, over sir feet tail, with

respect blond heir and wearing a

that that has "Boye Power is hong his at You" inscribed on the

the agricult English and Teddy Boys.

fro t. Me was to Southern't

By GREG CHAMBERLAIN/Port an Prince



Josu-Claude Duvalier

In their protest against the ceneorship decree, the dissident in-telicctuals described Haiti as a country "tortured by hunger and eaten away by mieery." Their action has been appiauded by U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations Mr. Andrew Young. The U.S. has been pushing the Duvaliers for some years to case their repression.

CONTINUING to exploit the division within the regime between liberals and hard-linere which enabled them to stage their plays in the first place, the intellectuals have now out up a Haitian Writers' Association to defend free expression — the first in-dependent trade union to be founded in Haiti for nearly 20 years. Even more daring, a lecturer at the University of Haiti, Gregoire Eugeno, has called on the regime to allow the formation of political par-So far, faced with the em-

barraseing defection to the dissidents of Roger Gaillard, editor of the official dally "Le Nonveau Monde," and of Paul Blancbet, Information Minieter under "Papa Doc." the regime has not moved against the protestors. The hardliners, who have had the upper hand in the government since last February and who include Papa Doc's widow and the Deputy Interior and Defence Minister, Mr. Weber.

cent signs of unrest in the army, whose obedience has hitherto been the corneratone of the Duvaliere'

(Associated Press)

PRESSURE from Washington bas taken the form of suspension or cancellation of \$144m. worth of planned aid because of the Duvalier family'e large-ecale corruption. The regime has also tried to bead off possible further such aid cuts hy obtaining the postponement for three months of a meeting of the inter-national committee of the U.S., Canade, France and bodies like the World Bank, set up in 1975 to co-ordinate aid to Haiti, one of the world's 10 poorest countries.

The painful drive towards press freedom over the past four years, encouraged by the U.S. with offers of travel and equipment to journalists and newspapers, has been led by a handful of radio commentators and hy Dieudonne Fardin, a 38-year-old former official in the government literacy programme, and his weekly magazine, "Le Petit Samedi Soir." the country's most avidly read publication. The magazine's reporters have been heaten and jalled, and one was strangled by the 'Tontons Macoutee' eecret police. (Guardian News Service)

The 'Mods' are back

By JEROME BURNE/London

"We saw these three quiffs (Teddy Boys) ac ws lagged it out after them and one of them fell over and we gave him a right bad kicking. There were scenes like that all afternoon and by evaning there were 500 Skins, 100 Punks and 100 Mods all looking for Teds and Rockere."

BRITAIN's teenage gangs are a curlous melange of all the styles that have existed for the past 20 years. Danny, who boasts of three borstal convictions, is actually a Skinhead, a style that favours cropped hair and

heavy boots and first appeared over 10 years ago. The Teddy Boys they go looking for date back to the 1850s and were famous for elaborate hair stylee, blus suede sboes and a love of rock-and-roll.

Guerrier, until recently comman-

dant of the notorious Fort Dimanche

Political prison, are worried by re-

Whatever the intricate allegiances of gang warfare there is another side of the Mod revival that claims to have nothing to do with the infamous seaside riots. Kim Gault is a youthful entrspreneur wbo etarted a magazine for Mods called "Max-imum Spsed" last February. It is now into the third issue and already

the first one sells for about \$10. Like most of the new Mods, bo was still at nureery echool when the originals drew outcries from British mombers of parliament. "I got into it from the music," be eaid. "I had always liked the Small Faces and the Who and other Mod bands, although if I'd said that two years ago I'd have been laughed at."

He and a friend started the magazine to hring together others with similar interests. "I think that a lot of people who were turned on by the Punks got pretty bored with the music as most of it was very simple. Then it was only a short step to rediscovering the old Mod bands from the early 1960s. Wo're just in It for a laugh, though — we don't want to change the world."

(Observer Foreign News Service)



Israel National Choir-Rinat

Music Director: Stanley Sperber Guert Conductor: Eric Ericson Planta by: Monterordi, Gernaldo, Paoulene, Verdi, Litholm, Seler, Carrissimi this tift, farmsirm, Joruschem Theatre, at

July 18th, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv Museum, at

The Cameran Singers

Works by: Rossi, Palestrina, Verdi, Rossini, Tal, Messilaen, Debussy July 7th, Jerusalem, Khan Theatre, at 9.00 p.m. July 10th, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv Museum, at 5.30 p.m.

Conductor: Avner Ital

GROUP TICKETS: 20% reduction on tickets for groups purchasing 20 tickets per performance TICKETS: Tel Aviv, "Rokoko," 93 Dizengoff

St., Tel. 223663, 243824; Jerusalem: "Klaim", 8 Shamai St., Tel. 02-240898; Haifa: "Garber", Central Carmel, To). 04-84777; and other main ticket offices in the country.



According to price list No.24/79 of May 17, 1979 Fiat provides each of its models with a 2-year guarantee according to the conditions . detailed in the warranty booklets.



Hebrew University batsman Jeremy Kark is run out despite a desperate sprint for home in a local club cricket match played last year. The other batsman is Jerrold Kessel.

# Local cricketers begin league play Saturday

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Israel'e World Cup cricketers will be returning to local action this weekend, when the Israel Cricket Association's 12th season gets into full swing.

The Israel team returned home recently from a three-week UK tour, during which they took part in the International Cricket Conference's 15-nation World Cup qualifying tournament for ICC associate mombers.

The league will be boosted by the addition of three new entries, Kiryat Gat, Lod "B" and Young Ramle, bringing the number of participants to 17, association chairman Gabriel Kandli told The Jerusalem Post. As usual, the 60-over competition will be played off on a doublo round-robin

By a quirk of the draw, last

season'e champion Petah Tikya "A" faces runner-up Ramle "A" in Saturday'e first full round of fixtures. Added spice is given to this needle match in Ramle by the fact that two of the touring party'e moet successful bowlers will face each other: Renben Reuben for the hosts and Michael Jacob for Petah Tikva.

Sri Lanka on Monday completed a historic 47-run victory over India in a World Cup quarter-final game in Manchester, thus becoming the first ICC associate to defeat one of the six full conference mombers in cup competition. Sri Lanka — together with Canada — was a successful qualifier from the preliminary tournament, despite having forfoited four points for refusing to play Israel in a scheduled first-round fixture, for political reasons.

This success against India ebould greatly enhance Sri Lanka'e long-

standing application for full 1CC membership when it comes up again next week at the organization'e annual general meeting in London.

Israel'e representative at the ICC meeting will be Geoffrey Davis of the Israel Cricket Supporters Association in England, Kandli reported. Israel was accepted as an ICC associato in 1974, in the face of bitter opposition from Pakistan.

Latest scores in yesterday'e eemifinals of the 60-ovor second Pruden-tial World Cricket Cup were: West Indies 293 for 6, Pakistan 146 for 1 off 34 overs (at the The Oval, Lendon); England 221 for S, New Zealand 132 for 5 off 45 overs (at Old Trafford, Manchester).

The matches were played in beat wave conditions with temperatures reaching 30 degrees Centigrade at

# Evert Lloyd survives a scare to advance in women's tennis

EASTBOURNE, England (AP). -Chris Evert Lloyd survived a match point hefore pulling out a 4-6, 7-6, 6-0 second-round victory over fellow American Anne Smith in the Eastbourne women's grass-court tournament on Tuesday.

Smith, 19, was just one point away from victory in the tiebreaker of the second set. She ran to the net to shake hands, believing the world's No. 2 player had overhit. But the ball was called good, and Smith's chance was gono. "She deserved to win it up to that etage," Lloyd admitted

The other top-ranked player, No. 1-seed Martina Navratilova, trailed 2-5 in the second set of her match against 18-year-old Briton Jo Durie but reeled off five straight games to win 6-2, 7-5.

Lloyd was to meet Britain's No. 4 player. Anne Hohbs, in the third round yesterday. Hobbs beat U.S. Wightman Cup player Joanne Russell 7-5, 6-3. Third-seeded Tracy Austin had a ons-sided 6-2, 8-8 victory over Betsy Nagelsen. She now meets another American, the much improved Kathy Jordan, who ousted

Kate Latham of the U.S. 6-2, 3-6, 6-2. Britain'e Virginia Wade had to save a eet point in the first set against American Pam Teeguarden before prevailing 7-6, 6-4. Wade meets Czech star Regina Marsikova in the third round. Marsikova holds two recent grass court triumphs over the 1977 Wimbledon champion.

Wendy Turnbull of Australia, who has lost only one of her last 25 singles and doubles matches, kept her run and defeated Germany'e Sylvia Hanika 6-3, 6-3.

# Yugoslavia takes 3rd in Eurobasketball

TURIN, Italy (Reuter). — World champion Yugoslavia won the bronze medal in the European men'e basketball championships late Tuesday night by heating Czechoslovakia 99-92 in the play-off for third and fourth places. The Yugoslavs led 56-

46 at half time. Yugoslavia's bopes of retaining

the echeduled 15-round fight.

the title ended last week when they

were beaten by last night's finalists. the Soviet Union and unfancied Top scorers for the winners were

Kicanovic with 23 points, Jerkov (16), Zizic (14) and Varajic (14) Czechoslovakia's leading scorers were Brabenec (28) and Koe (22).

# Japanese boxer retains junior middleweight title

YOKKAICHI, Japan (Reuter). -The Argentine, who pressed the Masashi Kudo of Japan rallied last fight from the start, appoared headnight from trouble in the 10th round ed for victory when he swarmed over to heat Argentine challenger Manuel the 27-year-old champion in the 10th Gonzales in the 12th and retain his round. But Kudo bounced back to World Boxing Association junior mix punches with the challenger middleweight titlo. towards the end of the round and in With Gonzales looking groggy, his handlers threw in the towel to end the next landed punches almost at

# Billy Martin loses first game in return as Yankee skipper

NEW YORK (AP). — Luis Gomez drove in his first two runs of the season with a tie-breaking, basesloaded singlo in the sixth inning as the Toronto Blue Jays beat New York 5-4 Tuesday night and epoiled Billy Martin's return as manager of the Yankees.

U.S. BASEBALL ROUNDUP

The Blue Jays took advantage of some unusual wildness by Tommy John in the second and sixth innings, and sent the American League'e only 10-game winner to his third defeat. Toronto rookio Phil Huffman allowed nine hits and three runs in six innings to gain his fourth victory against seven defeats. After Graig Nettles' two-run homer in the third gave the Yankees a 8-2 lead, Huffman blanked the world champions until he gave way to Tom Buskey in

the eeventh. In other American League action, Eddie Murray hit a ecvonth-inning home run to break a 3-3 tie as the Baltimore Orioles won their fifth straight game with 6-4 triumph over the Cleveland Indians. Bruce Bochte doubled in a run in

the first inning and ecored on a single by Leon Roberts to start the Seattle Mariners on their way to a 7-2. victory over the Chicago White Sox. Cecil Cooper scored the go-shead run in the eighth inning on a wild throw by Minnesota catcher Butch Wynegar, leading the Milwaukoo Brewers to a 10-9 victory over the

Minnesota Twins. Steve Kemp singled in two runs and Lance Parrish added a two-run double in the 14th inning as the Detroit Tigers exploded for elx runs and beat the Boeton Red Sox 10-4. In the National League, it was Atlanta over Philadelphia 10-4, Houston 3, New York Mets 1 and

Montreal dged Cincinnati Pittsburgh best fan Francisco del Calcago dovened hat angeles Mand St. Louis beat Sac Diego 7-2.

St. Louis beat Sc. Diego 1-1. The John Henry Johnson and Jim Son combined on a live hitter to paid the Texas Rangers ever the California. Angels 2-1. Mire Feath hit his died two home runs es a runjor leafaire. leading the Oaklands A's over the Kansas City Reyals 6-3.

### American League East

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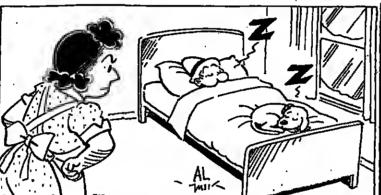


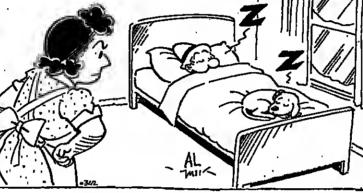






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# ENTERTAINMENT

## TELEVISION

EDUCATIONALI S.10 Math 7, 6,30 English 8, 9,20 Special Education — Our hour 16:30 English 9: 10:56 Programme for kindergarteoers. 11.20 Language and Communications 3-5. 12.00 Music 12.25 Literature 10-12. French. 15.30 English 7. 16.00 Uncle Smiley. 16.16 The Dreyfuss Affair. 17.00 Music CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES

17.30 Woll kept Secret - ehildren's

ON THE AIR

7.07 Morning Concert — Telemann: Concerto for Oboe d'amore, Strings and Continuo; Vivaldi: Concerto for

Violin, Cello and Orchestra; Leopold

Mozart: Concerto for Trumpet and

Orchestra: Bach: Trio Sonata for Oboe, Violin, Cello and Harpsichord;

Mozart: Divertimento No.11, K.251;

Liszt: Paraphrase on Mendelssohn's Wedding March; Berlioz: Suite from

10.15 Klemontary School Broadcasts

10.40 Knowledge for All 11.35 From the Treasures of Jewish

12.05(Stareo): Artists' Parade — Yn'skov Shilo-Mozart: Adaglo in B Minor, K.540; Schumann: Humores-

que, Op.20; Frank Martin: for Plano 8 Preludes.

13.00 Noon Concert - Rossini -

Respighi: Boutlque Fantasque; Britten: Suite based on English

15.55 Notes on a new book 16.00 [Stereo]: Bach! Concerto for

Violin and Orchestra: Tchalkovsky: Concerto for Violin and Orchestra 20.05 Music Magazine

22.00(Stereo: Bach: Prelude and Fugue, No.041; Count Franck: Prelude, Fugue and Variation: Bach: Suite No.6 for Solo Cello; Schumam:

4 Fugues: Mozart: Fantasia in F

23.23 (Stereo): Jazz x 37 00.10 (Stereo): Musical Miniatures.

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7.00 a.m.-18.00 p.m.; 22.00-

a: The Boys from Brazil, 4, 8.80.

9; Eden: Devil's Brigade, 4, 6.30, 9;

Edison: Paradise Alley 4, 5.45, 9;

press. 7, 9,15; Drivs-in Chema: Tho

Fisme and the Arrow, 7.10; Caetus Flower, 6.30; Enther: Dizengoff 98; Gat: Autumn Sonate; Gordon: White Bim, Black Ear; Hod: My Mother the

21.30 Talmud lesson 21.50 Introduction to the oral law

14.10 Children's programmes

21.00 Everyman's University

First Programme

Romeo and Julist

10.00 Radio otory

Communities in Israel

magazino presented by Dalia Mazor with guest star Jimmy Lloyd 18.00 What's Up - people and events in the news ARABICLANGUAGE programmes:

18.30 News roundup 18.32 Flipper: the escapadoo of Flipper the delphin 19.00 I have a Question - a panel answers questions from the audience HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with Match of the

8.50 Travis McGes - Radio thriller

7.00 Thie Morning — news magazine 6.16 Good Morning — songs, chat with

14.10 Stage and Screen - songs from

15.05 Sephardi songs — recordings of

17.16 Selections from the daily thriller

18.00 One Circle - magazine on the

18.38 Sports mngazine 18.48 Bible Reading — Psalms: 75,78 19.00 Today — people and events in

20.16 Free Time — magazine for hob-

their problems in a live radio

DIAL COCATIONS

General: Limor: International

Velvet, 4.50, 7, 9.56; Maxim: A Different Story; Mograhi: Odds and

Evens, 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Ophir: fce Castles; Orly: National Lampoon's

Animal House: Parlo: Black and

White in Color, 10, 12, 2, 4, 7,16, 9,30;

Peer: Who is Killing the Great Cheta

22.05 "On a Descried Island"

FM:

Bres

Safed, area

20.50 Programme Trailer 21.00 Mabat newsreel

2nd Programme

Rivka Michaelt

10.16 Any Questions

bies and recreation 21.05 Folksongs

21.30 Starsky and Hutch: Bird of a 22,20 Behind the Headlines 23.10 Soap \_\_ satirical series about two suburban families 23:36 Almost Midright - news

JORDAN TV (unpfficiel): 17.45\* Cartoons. 18.00 I Dream of Jeannie. 18.30 French Hour. (JTV 3 Dick Turpin) 19.00 News in French. 19.30 News in Hebrew. 20.00 News in Arabic. 20.30 Two's Company. 21.10 Jude the Obscuro. 22.00 News in English, 22,15° Movie of the Week. (Shows with asterisks are also broadcast on JTV3)

6.30 University oo the Air - Prof.

Dror Sadeh icctures on Modern

Astronomy 7.07 "707" — Alox Anaki presents

the morning newspapers

songs and okits

8.05 IDF morning newsreel

selections of music and items from

9.05 Israell Summer — two hours of

songs, skits and anecdotes with Ell

11.05 Favouriteo - familiar tunes,

12.45 15 Minutes - political commen-

13.05 Today o Favourite — songs with a specini theme 14.05 Two Houro — music, art,

cinema and theatre reviews, inter-

21.35 University on the Air (repeat) 22.05 Special interview with Aist Dan-ny Matt. coordinator of the operations in the administered

views and ancedotes 16.00 Songs of World War II

17.05 IDF evening newsreel 17.45 Sports newsreel 18.05 Economics magazine

18.45 Hebrew Hit Parade

territories 23.05 Light Classical Music

00.05 Night Birds - sougs, chat

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midnight.

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Orly: Midnighi Express, 6.45, 9; Peer: Autumn Sonata; Ron: My

Mother the General; Shavit: The Bet-

Hadar: Dizengoff 99; Armon: Foul

Esther: My Mother the General, 4,30, 7, 8,15.

and 5 p.m. news and al 11.40 p.m.

21.00 Mabat neworeel

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NEWS COMMENTARY

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tapestry. Rockefeller Museum. "War and Peace" --head of Janus. Rare bronze vessels from a Persian period tomb, Nablus. Islamic. Arts, from the Israel Museum collection. Visiting Hours - Israel Museum: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Tuc. 4-10 p.m.; Fri. 10 a.m. 2 p.m. Sat. 16 a.m. 2 p.m. Shrine of the Book, Billy Rose Art Garden; Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m. 5 p.m. Tue: 10 a.m. 10 p.m.; Fri: and Sat: 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Rockefellor Museum: Sun-Thur. 16 a.m.-5 p.m.: Frl., Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Tickets for Sat. and holidays must be urchased in advance at the Museum Cahana or major Jerusalem hotels; in Tel Aviv at Rococo, Hadran and Kastel. Free guided tours in English, Sun., Wed., 11.00 a.m., Tues. 4.30 p.m. from upper entrance

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The Sahinco of the Nymphe, 6 nonstop perfa.: Moriah: Convoy 0.45, 9;
Orab: Dizengoil 99; Ordan: Coming
Home, 6.46, 9; Orion: I nm n Shalom: My Mother the General, 4, 7.15, 9.15. Monday: 3, 7.16, 9.15



# Ida Nudel campaign

in Judea, is the contribution by Foreign Minister Dayan to the auction to be held tonight as part of the observance of International Ida Nudel Day. Proceeds will be used in the fight to free the Prisoner of Zion. who was sentenced a year ago to four years' exile in Siberia. Other items to go on the auction block at 8 p.m. at Tel Aviv's Asia House include the hand-written speech Prime Minister Begin delivered last month at the ceremony turning El-Arish over to the Egyptians; an Axiec bas-relief from President Navon; a pearl-inlaid Egyptian plate from Minister of Defence Eser Weisman; Agricultural Minister Ariel Sharon's last command of the day to his unit during the Yom Kippur war; 100 lithographs by Jerusalem artists from Mayor Teddy Kollek, and a Lenox percelain bowl, handpainted in gold, from Tel Aviv Mayor Shlomo Lahat.

By a Jerusalem Post-Reporter The jar, pictured above, which dates from 1,500 BCE and was dug up

# Yisrael Yeshayahu: pioneer, politician

YISRAEL YESHAYAHU was not only one of Israel's most illustrious sons, but a pioneer who for years was a symbol of the successful integration of the various Jewish com-

His death also marks the end of the era when a labourer could realistically aspire to the highest of-fieea of the State. By bis ac-complishments Yeshayabu proved that even the impossible becomes possible if one works for it hard

enough.
Yeshayahu was born around 1910 in Yemen into the Shar'abi family of weavers and scholars. His parents moved to San's, the capital, so that he could attend the yeshiva of the well known Rahbi Kepchach. While steeping himself in Jewish lore, he also worked with his hands, helping his father and brothers who became weavers at the court of the Imam. But hoth his studies and work eame to an abrupt end when, at the age of 18, he had to flee from San'a after saving some Jewish orphans from forced conversion to Islam.

Yeshayahu, arriving in Eretz Israel in 1929, joined the Histadrut and the Hagana and kept guard in the vineyards and occasionally worked in the orange groves of

It was in the Yemenite quarter of Rishon that his political education began and he learned how to fight for freedom. He succeeded in getting his whole family out of Yemen. In 1933 they all moved to Tel Aviv.

YESHAYAHU found work there as a plasterer and a labour organizer and became the sscretary of the Yemenite communal organization Ezrat Ahim.

People soon realized his potential. Chaim Nachman Bialik heard one of his speechee and introduced him tothe editor of "Ha'aretz," who decided to publish lt.

Bialik also introduced Yeshayahu to Zalman Rubashov (Shazar), the future president of Israel, who was on the senior editorial staff of "Davar." He in turn arranged a meeting between Yisrael and his editor. Berl Katznelson, who urged him to start writing for the Histadrut daily. This was when he decided to drop his family name Shar'abi, and to adopt his eccond given name, Yeshayahu, as his family name.

It was through the intervention of Katznelson that Yeshayahu found himself on the secretariat of Noar Ha'oved, the Histadrut youth movement. The Idea was to woo Yemenite youth away from right-wing parties and to integrate them within the Labour movement. Yeebayahu'e



Yisrael Yeshayahu

into the Histadrut's Department for Oriental Communities, where he began a lifelong frieedship with Yosef Sprinzak, the labour leader and future Speaker of the Knesset.

Yeshayahu often found it difficult to reconcile his religious ideas with the more extreme political attitudes of some of his new friends. His deep faith was asverely tested hy his encounter with coclalist thinking; however, he was a rational man and always ready to compromise, and he found his own balance between the

The religious parties, bent on winning over the Yemenite commu found in him a etrong and able polemicist. Yeshavahu used to point out that there were always moderate and extremists in ancient Israel and that moderation was always the preferable course. He thus found a vay for observant Yemenites to par-

ticipate in Labour organisations.

It was by writing for the Labour press and by organizing workers that Yeshayahu won the respect of his colleagues and was elected to the Histadrut'e Central Committee. In 1939, he became the Mapai delegate to the Zionist Congress in Geneva; be attended all the subsequent Zionist Congresses

A SPECIAL bond developed between him and David Ben-Gurion, who in 1948 invited him to serve as assistant vernment secretary under Ze'ev Sharef. Yeshayahu thus became in fact the liaison officer between the rovisional government and the State council

After that if was only natural that he should he elected on the Mapai ticket to the First Knesset. In the middle of his first parliamentary term he began his secret trips to Aden, Yemen and Eritrea, This was perhaps the happiest period of his life, organizing "Operation Magic Carpet" and "On Eagles' Wings," the massive airlifts of Yemenite

The Yemenite immigrants found their absorption pains alleviated by his constant attention. The integration of this community was in no small measure due to his direct ap-

Yeshayahn was deputy speaker of the Third Knesect. (He had a miraculous escape when in 1957 a bomh was thrown in the Kneeset by a madman.) Throughout the years he sought to develop the qualities of a perfect Speaker, "respectful of all members, tolerant of their views, perfectly aware of what was going on, keen of hearing, and above all fully informed on procedure." Despite his close relations with Ben Gurion, be did not follow him in 1965

and remained with the main body of Mapai when the party split.

In August, 1967, Yeshayahn became Minister of Posts in the national unity government, a job which he held for three years. He was enormously pleased to be able to phone the president from East Jerusalem in August, 1967, after telephone connections between the two parts of the city were restored.

It was as a member of the all-

powerful Knesset House Committee that Yeehayahn heeame Labour Party secretary-general in 1971. But his sights were set on the post of Knesset Speaker. He realized his ambition in May, 1972. There was opposition to his nomination, which was carried by a narrow majority of

against that of Yitzhak Navon.
Once elected speaker, Yeshayahu showed that he had a firm hand and a powerful voice. He also had an un-usual talent as an arbitrator, comhining skill with wit. During the winter of 1978 he was mentioned as one of several candidates for the presidency.

Re-elected speaker for the Eighth Knesset, Yeshayahu led parliamentary delegations, first to Germany and then, in November 1975, to the

In April, 1977 Yeshayahu, who had een a Knesset Member since the estahlishment of the Stats, suffered a defeat when only 35 per cent of the Labour Party Central Committee voted for his renomination. The clections that followed reflected the public demand for a change follow-

ing the Yom Kippur war. Yeshayahu bade farewell to the Knesset at a special session on April 4, 1977. He urged the House to guard lts sovereignty jealously. He had been a Knesset Member for 26 years, a deputy speaker for 12, and Speaker



# 150 million miracles

By MARY HIRSCHFELD/Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — "150 million trees are 150 million minor miracles," said Western Australia Premier Sir Charles Court, describing the work of the Jewish National Fund since statehood.

Speaking at the dedication of the Western Australia 150th anniversary Recreation Park at Ein Zeitim, (Upper Galilee), the premier praised the JNF's role in developing the country. "If only other nations in the area could capture the same spirit,

zest, endurance and courage what a different world it would be," be World chairman of the JNF, Moshe Rivlin promised that more

recreation parks would soon be opened and thanked Australia's Jewish community for its constant support. "Our two countries share the same pioneering spirit of reclaiming waste land and con-Sir Charles and Lady Court concluded the ceremony by planting

their own trees and touring the park. Also present were Australian Ambassador Mr. W.P.G. Handmeir, foreign ministry officials and representatives from several Upper Galilee settlements.

Sir Charles is pictured above during the tree-planting ceremony.

# EVIDENCE OF BRIBERY

appellant, and Mrs. S. Sirota, Tel Aviv District Attorney, for the State. Judgment

Justice Landau, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, Justices Shamgar and Ben Porath concurring, noted that the appellant had been convicted on the strength of two pieces of evidence. One was the teetimony of Glhor, which the District Court had found to be reliable. The second was a secret recording of a conversation between Glbor and Rechtman in which the mayor had urged Gibor to keep mum about the money which he (Rechtman) had received from him.

Gibor'e testimony, he continued, had been challenged by the appellant on the grounds that the witness was untrustworthy in general and that. furthermore, he had agreed to be hypnotized and could have been influenced by the hypnosis to stick to a story that he was unable to change of his own free will afterwards.

Considering the question of hypnosis first, Justice Landau heid that according to American precedents (there being no local or English precedents on the credibility of testimony ohtained through hypnosis), it would appear that while hypnosis could serve as a useful

Nachshon appeared for the weapon in a police investigation, the courts should be extremely wary establishing facts on the strength of information gathered under hypnosle; there was alwaye the possibility that the subject of the hypnosis could bave erred at the time of perception, or have been influenced by fantasies or hy memory distortion at the time of recall. If he had erred, it would be very difficult to correct his error in an additional examination conducted after the hypnosis. (See also the Journal of the

> Thus Justice Landau was of the opinion that facts should not have been established on the hasis only of what the witness, Gibor, had revealed during hypnosis. However, since these facte were of minor significance, and the major part of Gibor'e testimony had been contained in his statement made to the police before he was subjected to hypnosis, this conclusion could not serve to disqualify the main tenor of Glbor's testimony.

rensie Science Society, 1977.)

Furthermore, from the evidence of the hypnotist and on the hasis of the District Court's own impressions, there was no eause for concluding that Glbor's later testimony in court had been adversely influenced by his hypnosis, and there was nothing in Doris Lankin

the American precedents to justify the conclusion that hypnotizing a witness automatically disqualifies later testimony in court, if there are no special reasons for finding that the process of hynosis had in fact distorted the truth of later testimony. AS TO the general reliability of

Gibor, continued Justice Landau, the District Court had carefully and eonscientiously weighed up all the facts in his testimony and had concluded that it was credible and reliable.

He could see no cause for the Supreme Court to interfere with this conclusion, he held. Furthermore, he noted, although the District Court had heen entitied, under the provisions of eection 296 of the Penal Law, to convict the appellant on the strength of Gibor'e testimony only. it had elected not to do so. Gibor had not only been a party to the offence of bribery, but had also been under extreme pressure to save himself from other criminal charges hy testifying against the appellant. The District Court had, therefore, found corroborative evidence in the secret recording of a conversation between Gihor and the appellant, in the latter's locked office, which had provided conclusive evidence of the titled to challenge the character and appellant'e guilt.

Nor had there been any need, con-tinued Justice Landau, to challenge the admissibility of this recording as the appellant's counsel had done at great and unnecessary length since the appellant himself had admitted the contents of his conversation with Gibor. He had attempted, albeit in vain, to persuade the court that the money he had referred to in the conversation was not the IL70,-000, but a sum of IL5,000, which he had received as an arbitration fee from Gibor on another occasion and had failed to declare for income tax

In short, heid Justice Landau, there had been sufficient unrehutted evidence against the appellant to justify his conviction. He then went on to discuss the District Court's criticism of the manner in which counsel for both the prosecution and the defence had conducted their eases, prolonging the trial unduly and unnecessarily and failing to ehow proper respect for one another or for the prestige of the court.

An examination of the trial records shows, he said, that the District Court had very good cause for this criticism. For while the

reliability of the main prosecution witness, and in order to do so to bave examined him on matters not directly relevant to the indictment, there was a limit to the scope of euch an examination, and the defence had overstepped this limit.

In so far as councel for the prosecution was concerned, she had attempted to prove through her cross examination of the accused that he had fulfilled his functions as mayor of Rehovot and ebairman of the Town Planning Commission in so disreputable a manner as to make It reasonable to conclude that he was perfectly capable of committing the offence of bribery. Such methods, held Justice, Landau, are not admissible in accordance with the prevailing attitude of the Israel courts, even in easee where the defence counsei challengee the character of one of the prosecution witnesses (See Harnon on Evidence, Vol. 2, p. 386, and Cr.A. 265/64, 3 P.D. 19/441.) It would have been preferable,

therefore, if counsel for the prosecution had not followed in the footsteps of the defence counsel and prolonged the cross-examination of witnesses

The appellant, bowever, had suffered no miscarriage of justice, asi the prolonged cross-examination had revealed nothing of a criminal nature and as the District Court had rightly confined its findings to the charge of bribery only. Ae to the manner in which the op-

posing counsel had presented their cases, it was clear, beld Justice Landau, from the court records that there had repeatedly been heated exchanges between them necessitating great effort on the part of the trial judge to prevent the conduct of the ease from getting out of hand. Furthermore, even in ber pleading before the Supreme Court, the state's representative had displayed signs of superfluous emotionality.

It is apparently necessary, he equ tinued, to remind advocates that they will defend their eases no less efficiently if they conduct themselves with moderation and restraint and with respect for the court'e directives, and that every manifestation of personal, emotional involvement in the affairs of their clients only serves to obfuscate the

Till now, he added, this had been eelf-understood, particularly by the representatives of the state, and It was to be hoped that this correct standard of conduct, which is vital to the proper functioning of the courts, would be maintained in the future as

Appeal dismissed and sentence Judgment given on June 10, 1979.

STRAIGHTFORWARD CLUES

ACROSS

ACROSS DOWN
reign capital 2 Service-man
inte (6) 3 R. ver (6)
eaks ladis- 4 Pious woman

# TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

CRYPTIC CLUES ACROSS

middle measurement

6 A-blow at zen, possibly (5)
9 Game in which a chap has
a lob to return (7)
19 Foreigner who gives mother
a song (5) li Il's characteristic of man to

aland it! '5)

12 Bare figures '15)

13 A fast runner's offspring (7)

15 Centre of revolution (3)

17 Units edding up to a shilling ? (4)

18 After for educational purposes? (6)

19 Pamiliar wahleles (5)

poses? (6)
19 Pamiliar vehicles (5)
29 Play is work to them (6)
22 Gather in the scullery (4)
24 It may be ueder pasture (2)
25 The jams you get into if you caper about in a ship? (7)
26 Certainly not slack (5)
27 Discolour saths, possibly (5)
28 Latin for Norma, maybe?
(5)

39 it means "measured," me 15 Score at crkket, perhaps boy! (5)
31 The singer who takes no 16 They may call for attention

6 Game (6) 9 Speaks indis-tinctly (7) 1C Cry (6)

19 Back (3, 2)
28 Smoothly (5)
22 Sleve (4)
24 Neither (3)
25 Almost fall (7)
26 Month (5)
27 Old measure (5)
28 Snake (5)
29 Lying (7)
30 Fresher (5)
31 Concise (5)

15 Pig (3)

17 Existed (4)

18 Fruit (6)

dant (4, 3)
7 Goddess (4)
6 Measure (6)
12 Building (5)
13 Dramatist (5) 12 Relatives (5) 13 Not sure (2, 5) 15 Porm of address (5) 19 Back (3, 2) 18 Desolate (5) 18 Klosk (5) 26 Mad (4)

19 Fish (7) 21 Loudness (6) 22 Smcar (8) 23 Airmen (6) ~ 25 Great --!

5 Coecerning (5)

6 Groom's atten-

28 iosect (3)

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW

RUMINATING over the battles of the Yom Kippur war, Aluf (res.) Avraham Adan — whom friends and the public know as "Bren" — attempts the impossible. He wants to put the record etralght by demonstrating that the tank force he commanded was as much responsible for changing the tide of war as "others" were. But "others," es pecially the precent Minister of Agriculture, mustered better P.R. "I had no time for anything but fighting." Bren wrily commented as he presented his book, Al Shtei Gdot Sucz" (On Both Banks of the Sucz), to the press recently.

IN THE SUPREME COURT, sitting

as Court of Criminal Appeals: Before the Deputy President

(Justice Landau), Justices Shamgar

Appellant: Shmuel Rechtman.

Reepondent: State of Ierael

THE SUPREME COURT dismissed

an appeal against a conviction and

sentence handed down by the Tel

Aviv District Court on January 3,

The appellant, Shmuel Rechtman

was found guilty by the Tel Aviv

District Court of taking a bribe con-

trary to section 290(a) of the Penal

Law, 1977. The District Court found

that while Reehtman had been

mayor of Rebovot and chairman of

the Town Planning Commission he

had done certain favours for a local

building contractor, Aharon Gibor.

In return, in 1970, Glbor consented to

sell a penthouse, still to he con-structed, to Rechtman's sister at

cost and that in 1973, Rechtman had

received IL70,000 from Gibor for

waiving all rights to the penthouse,

for which no payments whatever had been made in advance.

The District Court also found that

the permit for the penthouse, signed

hy Reehtman in his capacity as chairman of the Town Planning

Commission, was of dubious validi-

Rechtman was sentenced to three

and a half years' imprisonment and

fined IL70,000. In his appeal to the

Supreme Court, M. Caspi and M.

and Ben Porath.

1979 (in Cr.C. 614/78).

The armed forces were eaught unawares on Yom Kippur and never managed to achieve full strength in the 19 days of fighting. Plans changed hourly, improvisation prevailed. That the campaign ended as it did, with the IDF a 100 kilometres from Cairo and 40 from Damascus, was a fest larael should have been proud of - had not the stigma of mishap totally stunned the nation's sense Strange, Bren muses, that foreign observers never concealed their ad-

miration at Isracl'e performance. The military outcome of the war was foreseen by none other than the Egyptian chief-of-staff, Sadek, who opposed Sadat'e urge to fight. Sadek did not realize that Sadat's alm was political, that the military move, even if it caused enormous easualties, was intended only to break the political stalemete," Aluf

Adan says. For the first time since the astablishment of the Hagana, a dichotomy occurred hetween the man of politics and the soidler in the field. How it happened could make a fascinating study, which would be far beyond the ccope of Bren's account. Perhaps such a study would be impossible to do at present cince

# 'Bren' looks back at 1973 war

WRITERS AND READERS/Sraya Shapiro



(David Rubinger)

Avraham Adan so many of the political factions involved are still in the power game.

BREN CONCENTRATES on military moves, their reasons and effects. He writes in a clear terse style. The general reader, however. would welcome the omission of

numerous technical details. The reasonable, and seemingly

promising Israeli plans to stem an Egyptian incursion were thwarted hy the imbroglio among Israel's political leaders, and so the army officers extemporized as events evolved. There is nothing wrong with officers having different ideas on how to proceed; but it is essential that, once a plan is adopted, it is carried out hy everybody concerned with the

utmost attention to detail, Bren saye. He intimates that Aluf Sharon, for one, often deviated from the agreed course to pursue his own whims. As for Aluf Gonen, who was

responsible for the Southern Front at the start of the battle, Adan says that Gonen proferred many a sound, even brilliant, idea — he insisted on crossing the canal even before it was lost, "But," says Adan, "he acted as if be were doing a map exercise, without sensing the events as they really developed in the field." Mistaking an order for achievement ied Gonen, in Bren's view, to make somewhat misleading reports to the chief-of-staff, and indirectly to incorrect directives from General Headquarters.

Aluf Yisrael Tal, then deputy chief-of-staff, proved an ineffectual commander in the field when bc was made O.C. Southern Front to replace Rav Aluf Haim Bar-Lev. Tal, Bren says, did not want to wipe out the encircled Third Army. He also treated lightly Bren'e insistence on training tank crews while the fight was on. But training such crews was vital, says Bren, because the beavy losses in tankmen at the beginning of hostilities might soon have left the army with nobody to run the armour.

In the cort of war that Israel waged in 1973, the attention of the commanding officers should have been completely given over to the task at hand. But the chief-of-staff was required to attend lengthy cabinet meetings from the very beginning when his decision was vital for the conduct of operations, Bren notes. One obvious lesson to be drawn from the Yom Kippur snafu is that

when hostilities start, the conduct of

operations must he decided im-

mediately by the Minister of Defence

and the Prime Minister alone - the

Bee-Gurion formula for the Sinai

28 Don't leave things unsaid 14 You can't say that she's matchless! (5)

15 Score at cricket, perhaps by 1 (5)

31 The singer who takes no part (5)

BOWN

DOWN

2 Stir, up (6)
3 A pious person gets e broken seat united, perhaps? (6)
4 Something to play with (3)
5 To do with a safler getting dismissed? (5)
6 The usual containers for gramophons records (7)
7 Heavely spoils? (4)
8 It may well be prickly (5)
12 Almost on the spot? (5)
13 Almost on the spot? (5)
14 Score at cricket, perhaps (5)
(3, 2)
15 Score at cricket, perhaps (5)
(3, 2)
16 They may call for attention in ringing tones (5)
16 They may call for attention in ringing tones (5)
17 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
18 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
19 Killed in an intellectual (7, Seal 19, Over. 21, Suntanned. 21, Palefaces. 23, Fun-D. 24, Lied. 23, Sudd. 24, Toes. 26, Lip. 27.
21 A recent change can give one heart (6)
22 The criminal Pa once might have been? (5)
23 Play it smoothly (6)
25 Attempts et photography? (5)
26 See how long it takes (4)
27 Relates. 15, Cot. 16, Met. 2, Grabs. 3, Aride. 18, Ins. 18, Met. 18, Wed. (3, Endear. 20, Vests. 21.
28 Get into a had state (3)
29 Police (state). 11, Lax. 12, Poel (5)
20 Relates. 15, Cot. 16, Met. 18, Ins. 18, Poel (5)
21 Almost on the spot? (5)
22 Get into a had state (3)
23 Play it smoothly (6)
24 See how long it takes (4)
25 See how long it takes (4)
26 See how long it takes (4)
27 Relates. 15, Cot. 16, Met. 18, Ins. 18, Poel (5)
28 Play it smoothly (6)
29 Play it smoothly (6)
20 Rect. 14 Kiss 15, Cent. 16, Wet. 18, Poel (5, Cot. 16, Met. 18, Ins. 18, Poel (5, Cot. 16, Met. 24, Di-vine. 23, Nine (4, Appen. 5, Cot. 6, Edit. 4 Spool. 5, Beet. 6, Leaver. 26, Lip. 17, Mil-ra.
29 Police (state). 11, Lax. 12, Poel (5, Cot. 21, Lax. 13, Met. 18, Rod. 14, Report. 28, Poel (2, Cot. 21, Lax. 23, Princh. 27, Mil-ra.
29 Poil (2, Cot. 21, Lax. 23, Princh. 25, Princh. 27, Mil-ra.
20 Poel (2, Cot. 21, Lax. 23, Princh. 25, Princh. 27, Mil-ra.
20 Poel (2, Cot. 21, Lax. 23, Princh. 25, Princh. 26, Princh. 27, Mil-ra.
21, Lion. 13, Poel (5, Cot. 21, Lax. 23

# A government industry that makes a profit

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Jerusalem Post Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Phosphorous is an asaentiai constituent of all living organisms, but it is one of the least abundant mineral nutrients, Israel has more than its share.

When phosphorous is removed from the soil by crops it must be replaced artificially hy adding phosphate fertilizers. With the expanding need to feed growing populations, phosphate production throughout the world has become critically important.

Nagev Phosphates Ltd., chosen as outstanding exporter for 1978, is a major producer and exporter of phosphate rock. In that year Negev Phosphates exported nearly \$50m. worth of phosphate rock and associated products.

In the past two years the company has shown the fastest production growth of any similar company anywhere in the world. This accelerated rate of growth in production and sales is anticipated to continue into the foreceable

The Negev Phosphate fields are a part of the Mediterranean phosphate belt that stretches from Morocco, in the west, to Jordan in the east and Turkey in the north. Phosphorite, or phosphorous bearing rock, is a marine eediment that was probably deposited in challow clongated bays

thousands of years ago.

The existence of phosphorites in Israel has been known for some 110 years. However, only in 1950, while the geological mapping of the Negev was being carried out, was the first economic phosphorite deposit discovered at Oron.

This discovery gave further impetus to more detailed investigation as well as to the operation of the Oron field. Subsequently, no less than 18 other phosphate fields were discovered in the northern and central sectors of the Negev.

The Oron field is about 20 kms. long and consists of three layers of phosphorite, each one to two metres thick, separated by chaik or limestone layers. Mining is accomplished with the use of heavy equipment which strips away the top

transported to installations situated in the northern end of the Oron field. There the phosphorite rock is milled and the removal of fine and coarse fractions are carried out.

Prazot taken off

**Project Renewal** 

The Jerusalem Post jearned.

Jorusalem Post Reporter ::

Prazot, the municipal-government

housing corporation in Jeruselem is to be taken off the job of implemen-

ting Project Renewal in the capital,

The decision came as a result of

the lag in implementation of the

project to improve the iot of poor neighbourhoods. In future, the task

will be undertaken directly by the

The decision came as a result of a

compromise between Jerusalem

Mayor Teddy Kollek, who had asked

that a special new company be set up

to take over the job, and Deputy

Prime Minister Yigaei Yadin, whose

office is overseeing the project.

"Between Here end There"

"You've hit a winner, its fabulous"

Another

Beginning

through the Asraeli looking glass

is the story of the Casa family's

move fram Swampscatt.

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each of them in breaking out of

their accustomed grooves end

discovering a new world both outregeously irriteting and

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tial "nieh" end for long time

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**British Aliya Movement**"

The enriebed phoephorite is shipped to fertilizer plants in the north, where it is converted to the valuable super-phosphate and other phosphate fertilizers.

It is generally known that long before the peace agreement was first initialled between Egypt and Israel in March of this year, Egypt was purchasing Israeli produced fertilizer yis Cyprus. Prospects for the further expansion of such sales are promising and may become the first officially exported product by Israel

to Egypt.
In 1968, with the establishment of a railroad link between Dimona and the north, the phosphorite has been shipped by rail.

Though the export of phosphorite is now big business, it only began in 1957. The first year only \$5m. was exported. Ten years later the figure stood at \$5.8m. In the past decade, exports have multiplied nearly ten-

As production increased so did processing techniques. In 1965, a turning point took place with the introduction of a big calcination kiln. During the calcination process the calcite disintegrates into lime and carbon dioxide. The carbon dioxide is in turn driven out as a gas during roasting and the calcium exide is later removed by water.

An original production of 450,000 tons per year of bigh quality phosphate has been expanded to bout 1.25 million tons a year. The phosphate produced in the concentration of about 85 per cent is in strong demand internationally and prices for it are relatively high.

Pinchas Carmi, a geologist by profession, bas beaded Negev Phosphates since 1974. The Israeliborn Carmi has just turned 40 and directs a staff of 1,400 employees. Most of these are production workers, with less than 100 who are technicians or university graduates. While Carmi does not belittle the

Negev Phosphates, be gives most of the credit to the devoted and backbreaking effort exerted by the mining and production workers.
"Without these people who, for the greater part, come from development towns such as Arad, Yeruham

technical progress achieved by

and Dimona, we could not have gone as far as we have." he states. Negev Phosphates Ltd. is a government owned company and among the few that produces large income and profits. It is a part of the Israel Chemical group. In the past



Phosphate workers are, for the most part, unskilled labourers from Negev development than skilled towns. rather

policy of celling its holdings in in-dustrial companies.

It is to the credit of the phosphate producer that its name has never come under consideration to be sold. However, it was only in the past five years that the company has been truprofitable.

In the same five years, the Nahal Zin plant was established and put into operation, developing a new and major mineral belt in the heart of the Negev. In the process it is developing a major transportation and com-munications network and finding badly-needed sources of water.

The Nahal Zin project, the result of a \$100m, development programme, put Israel on the international map as a major phosphate producer. Negev Phosphates has a bright future as geological surveys cetimate that there are some \$50m. tons of minable phosphate rock. The kiln at Oron has a production capacity of 5 million tons a year, 80 per cent of which is destined for export,

The Arad plant, originally part of the troubled Arad Chemicals, produces phosphoric acid from materials mined at the Zets-Efeh field. Current production is about 20,000 tons a year and is generally acknowledged to be high quality, bringing a satisfactory profit.

The company's Machtesh Katan

plant specializes in mechanically enriching phosphates and its produc tion is about 400,000 tons a year.

The upgrading of the phosphorite

is an important key in the increase of profitability. However, the Machtesb Katan field which supplies the processing plant has relatively emali reservee, established by geologists to be only about 10 million

The rapid development of the Negev Phosphates company bas added considerably to the development of the country's transports tion system. The company is the railroad's single largest customer. Road development in the Negev has also accompanied the company's expanalon.

The Ashdod port is about to build a major phosphate warehousing facility and instal loading equipment to in-crease loading capacity from 1.2 million tons to 8 million tons a year, ILib. was invested in the Ashdod facility, but the resulting benefit to the State of Israel has been determined as \$60m, in current terms.

Sales projections for 1979/1980 are estimated at II.2b., of which more than 90 per cent is foreign currency income. The government's sbare, in the coming years, should be running at an income of \$100m. a year,

New plant creates

STOCKHOLM. - A new waste treat-

ment mystem for household refuse

which can transform up to half of the

waste\_into comhustible pellets with

two-thirds the energy value of coal

has been developed by the Malmo-

based firm of PLM, Swedish packag-

The pellets, which have a low sul-

phur content, can be used in existing

industrial furnaces designed for bur-

ning solid fuels and in district

heating plants. They can also be

used as fibre raw material in the pulp and paper industry. What remains after the pellets have been

produced consists of organic matter

for composting and a small residue

which is made up of recoverable

metale and of non-recoverable

The new system, dubbed Brini, in-

corporates a hammer mill and a

ballistic separator. The waste is first

fragmented in the mill after which it

is transported to the separator for

division into light, organic, and heavy fractions. The first consists of

eombustible material — principally paper and plastic foil — and the

last of metals and residual waste.

An optional second unit takes the form of a special plant in which the

light fraction is dried and converted

into compact pellets which can easi-

by be stored until required.

PLM have been operating a Brini prototype plant at Kovik, near Stockholm, for some time, and are

planning to start up a full-scals plant there. The Swedish state has con-

tributed over 1m. kroner (\$225,000) towards the costs of the project and PLM plan to initiate commercial ex-

ploitation in the course of the current

The vast bulk of the 2.5 million tons

of household refuse generated each

year in Sweden is dumped, a mere 25

per cent of it being incinerated. Were the whole of this volume to be

processed in Brini plants, the resul-

tant output of pellets would have the

same energy value as 400,000 cubic metres of oil, it is stated.

DUE TO unusual demand, El Al has

decided to continue its flights to Mexico until the end of August.

Albany Travel of Tel Aviv has an un-

usually high number of reservations

this year to Mexico.

fuel from refuse

# Oil squeeze to continue says Standard Oil head

Special to The Jerusalem Post LONDON. — The industrialized world'e reliance on imported oil will continue to grow through 1985, but supplies will never be as abundant as

they were at the beginning of the 1970s and they are going to cost a great deal more, the chairman of Standard Oil Company (Indiana)

said bere recently.

Addressing the International
Monetary Conference, John E. Swearingen said that "it would be unrealistic in the extreme... to expect OPEC again to produce a surplus.
"When you can make more by

producing less, and preserve your precious resourcee in the bargain, there are few incentives for increased production," he said.

The worldwide crude oil shortfall - currently 2 million barrels per day - will continue for at least the next half decade, Swearingen noted. "Even without widespread shor-tages, the industrialized nations of the world will be living on the ragged

edge."
The Standard chairman pointed out that Saudi Arabia, which many had thought would expand produc-tion in times of shortage, can no longer be counted on to increase production or to eurb OPEC's appetite for crude oll price in-

"Today, the Saudis feel that their own national celf-interest dictates the building of bridges to their more militant Arab neighboure, Swearingen said. "The idea that the Saudis will always be there to bail us out is little more than a chimera especially when the realities of the day are taken into consideration. Swearingen emphasized that oil companies no ionger exercise con-

trol over OPEC production rates. Today, governments are in the driver's seat in most major oil producing countries," with the companies occupying a minimal position in these countries, primarily as technicians or middlemen between producers and consumers.

Swearingen pointed out that the industrialized nations of the West have options which "would represent a significant stap toward controlling, rather than heing controlled hy,

"Over the short run — preferably by the end of this year - we must

per cent, as has been pledged by the member nations of the International Energy Agency."

Swearingen acknowledged that the mocess of this cutback "hinges in large part on the actions of my own which he described as still having "nothing resembling a erent national energy policy.

President Carter should he applauded for his efforts to decontrol U.S. erude oil prices, be said, although intense political pressures are bearing on him.

The West Germans have the right approach, Swearingen added. "Let ices rise to their natural levels, let higher prices be passed on to consumers, and a drop in consumption will naturally follow.

Future efforts to increase oil and gas production from Free World nations will be entity. Swearinger said, "but with cooperation among our nations, and with adequate revenues to support exploration and development, I am convinced that we can successfully pursue them as partial solutions to our near-term ergy problems."

Looking from the mid-1980s to the 21st century, Swearingen citsd several possibilities for expanding energy supplies, including burning plentiful coal supplies to produce electricity, and producing crude oil from oil shale, coal, and tar sands.

The technology is there, he said "but we must keep sharply in mind the magnitude of the task at hand." As an example, Swearingen estimated that it would take an investment of \$200b. over an eight to 10year period for the U.S. to replace eight to 10 million barrels of oil imports per day with oil extracted from coal or shale.

According to Swearingen, solar ower, geothermal power and other forms of exotic energy "cannot be viewed as workable world-wide alternatives until well into the 21st

The era of abundant, low cost energy is dead and 'nostalgia for the past and fear of the future are intense," he concluded. "Ultimately, however, this high emotionalism will subside. Just as the prospect of hanging sharpens the mind, so does economic distress, once its causes are properly identified, bring a peo-

# Profits and people

reported that in 1978 the company's net after-tax profits had risen by more than 160 per cent to IL685,000. pre-tax profits had risen even faster as they advanced some 260 per cent over the previous year. The girlus came primarily from interest earned and from rental income from property owned in Ashdod. The company owns 640 dunams of citrus orchards of which a part, due to age, are not hearing truit. Othere contimued to generate income in spite of bad weather during last year which damaged a part of the orchard. Earnings per shares stood at 14 per cent as compared with six per cent earned a year earlier. The company will pay its shareholders a 50 per cent bonus share dividend.

HAIFA CHEMICALS LTD., which went public for the first time in July 1978, published its results for 1978. These indicated that after-tax net profits rose by 56 per cent and stood at IL25.3m. In the same period sales doubled and were at IL514.5m. Tha sharp rise in sales was not fully reflected in the profits column as nearly all of the company's production is exported and margins were severely affected by rising costs (48 per cent rise in cost-of-living index) and a relatively low level of devaluations. (The largel pound was devalued by just under 24 per cent in

Haifa Chemicals is 92 per cent controlled by the government-owned Haifa Oil Refineries and is coneidered a major producer of potassium nitrate and phosphoric acid. The basic material for the company's end products is minsd primarily in the Negev. The company has entered into an expansion programms which will increase potassium nitrate production by 54,-000 tons to 220,000. The programme is scheduled to be completed in about two years. Calculated on the basis of pre-tax profits the earnings per share came to 16 per cent and 27 per cent based on after tax profits, Fixed assets more than quadrupled to

LODZIA TEXTILE CO. LTD. showed an 82.4 per cent rise in earnings in 1978 which reached IL16.6m. The Eisenberg-group-controlled textile concern was able to increase cales by just under 50 per cent. Management in its report states that the level of production was curtailed

sbortly by an inability to find snough workers for its Holon facility. As a result much work had to be farmed out to Arab villages. Nevertheless earnings per share reached 40 per cent in contrast to 36 per cent in 1977. Agross 10 per cent cash dividend has been declared in addition to a bonus there payout 01 25 per cent

WHILE THE ISRAELI pound was devalued by just 3 per cent in the week ending June 15, it lost nearly per cent against the pound sterling. The latter has recently been the strongest of the European curren-

GALILEE MUSIC, which was set up a year ago in Upper Nazareth to manufacture planes, has already chipped a consignment of 58 to the Common Market, and hopes to finish about 1,000 planes a year. The plant belongs to the Clal group.

# **Exports** not profitable say kibbutz industries

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Kibbutz industries which have built up a reputation for being deeply committed to Israel'e export drive, now find it much more profitable to sell on the local market Arye Banai, coordinator of the tis kibbutz industries and 26 rest homes admitted yesterday.

year stint as head of the association, is vacating the job to Gidon Dudai. 'Up to and through 1977, there was

a steady growth in the exports local market ratio," he said, "but in 1978 the situation was drastically reversed. If in 1977 exports ac-counted for 52.7 per cent of all sales; last year, in 1978, such exports dropped to 22.3 per cent of all sales.
"This is due to the rising demand

on the local market and the greater profits available locally," he said. But be warned "that this trend, if it continuee, constitutee a great danger, for local sales can fall off suddenly, as they have in the past, leaving us with shrinking markets. Therefore, to avoid this danger, we should draw up long-range plans where the export ration will show a steady growth, not a decline."

In 1977, the kibbutz industries had sales of ILS.549.5m., last year sales stood at IL7,993.5m., and during the present year sales should reach ILAO,393m. (All these figures are deflated to take into account the inflationary spiral, thus they are "real" figures and not inflationary

"Naariy all the tremendous growth - from ILS.5b. to almost II.Sb. - went to the local market." ha said, noting, bowever, that exports had grown in 1978 by about 12.8 per cent in real figures (taking into the account the devaluation of the dollar) to stand at \$120m. (In current figures, i.a. without taking the devaluation of the dollar into account, exports grew by 25.8 per cent. in 1978, about the same figure as for all of Israel's industrial exports. with the exception of diami Banai hoped that in 1979 exports

would rise to between \$140m. and 50m. 'However, we have to remember

that the local market produces profits approximately twice as great as exports do," he said.

Leading export items in 1978 were processed foods (28.4 per cent of all exports), followed by metal goods, 25.7 per cent, plastics and rubber, 23.3 per cent, and wood and furniture. 8.9 per cent. On the local market, the branch which led sales was plastics and rubber, 28 per cent, processes foods, 15 per cent, and wood and full niture, 11.8 per cent.

On an average, each kilhutz in a dustrial worker produced goods. valued at IL606.4m. in 1978 (at fixed : prices), an increase of 12.6 per cent over the previous year, compared to a nationwide increase of nine per cent. However, those working in the field of chemicals and medicaments produced IL1,535,000 a year, compared to only IL 307,000 in the field of printing.

The number of workers in the kibbuts industries grew by eight per cent in 1978 to stand at 15,525. Of these, 60 per cent were members of kibbutxim, and the others hired hands of one type or another.

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Israel Broadcasting Authority The Jerusalem Khan

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Conductor; MENDI BODAN VLADIMIR OBLOFF, cello MIRA ZAKAI, contralto

# El Al workers irked at filthy main office

LA BY BARUCH SAVHEE ... Jerusalem Post Travel Reporter TEL AVIV. - Employees at El Al'e main office here are up in arms, not pay hikes but over the state of the office, which they consider un-

worthy of the airline. One veteran employee told The Jerusalem Post that the exterior of the shop in Rehov Ben Yehuda had not been eleaned since the building, was first opened 14 years ago.

"We are the national airline yet our showplacs is by far worse than all the other 17 airline's who bave offices here," another employee added. The exterior did looked grubby. The surroundings were littered with peel and pieces of paper and the first floor windows were covered with dirty, discoloured paper.

Within the El Al Building, which is not owned by the airline, the conditions were equally distasteful. The washrooms and toilets, used by El Al employees and its clients, had water

flowing on the dirty floor.

Director of Israel El Al branch of-fices, Joshus Marash, who has his own office in the building, confirmed that the complaints were legitimate, and asked whether the conditions in

Public tender 20/79/mh

the building's garage had been mentioned. He told of an open ceaspool there which be claimed bad not been cleaned out for years; the vile smell of urine recking up to the office area.

Arieh Piltz, who owns the El Al building told The Post that "matters were being looked into" and that improvements were being carried out in the toilets. He claimed the outer area was not the owner's respon-

Meanwhile El Al bas denied reports that the company viceresident of finance and comptroller, Michael Singer, has resigned. It also denied a report that Singer bad been appointed general manager of a United Mizrahl Bank subsidiary. Singer himself was not available for comment.

At the same time, well-informed sources in El Al claim that no less than three vice-presidents have in-dicated their intention of resigning. The sources added that the supposed wave of resignations may be connected with rumours going around El Al that with the end of the summer season, the airline may find difficulty in meeting its salary com-

# lriyat Tel Aviv-Yafo

VACANCIES .

1. Public tender 22/79/mh -Sewerage and Channelling Engineer — Design and Supervision in the Sewerage and Channelling Dept./Engineering Administration Grade: 5-7 on engineering scale

Manager/ess of Youth Club
(7 positions), in the Culture, Youth and Sports Dept. Grade: corresponding to certificatee of candidate, on scals of instructional staff, with usual management supplement.

Further details have been posted on the notice boards of the Municipality's Personnei Department, City Hall, Kikar Maichel Yisrael, and at municipal information

Applications, accompanied by curriculum vitas and certificates confirming candidate's qualifications, should be submitted in a sealed envelope marked with the tender number, on a 'Candidate for Vacancy' questionnaire to the Personnel

The questionnaire is available from the Personnel Department — apply in person

or by post -- and from information bureaux.

Applications not accompanied by the required certificates will not be considered. Last date for submitting applications: July 4, 1979.
Pinhas Lubav Director, Municipal Services

Major Israeli Pharmaceutical Company

requires

MEDICAL REPRESENTATIVE LIVING IN JERUSALEM

Fluent Hebrew and good English essential. Sales experience an advantage.

Handwritten applications in English to be sent to P.O.B. 81. Tel Aviv, stating contact address and phone number.

HAIFA DISTRICT COURT obate and Administration File No. in the matter of the will of the late ELSIS

BLOCH deceased at U.S.A. on July 4 1977. Petitioner: Dr. Aitred Bloch of the U.S.A. Citation: Be it known that an application has been filed in this court for probate of the will of the ebove deceased, and I hereby cite all persons who wish to op-pose the probate of the will, to submit their objections within 15 days from the otherwise the court will make such order

Judge, Registrer



from June 24 Full Board, Kosher Price \$120 23 Rehov Hillel, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-227740, 233147.

# 3rd International Congress of **Family Therapy** Forum Palace Hetel, Tel Aviv July 1 — 5, 1979

Registration is still open:

Before Congress: P.O.B. 16271; Tel Aviv Tel. (03) 255367

Programme: Gideon Lewinsohn, Tchalkovsky, Berkoz, Ibert

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# Oil Exploration of Paz falls by 9 per cent

TEL AVIV. - Oil Exploration of Paz Ltd. shares came under massive selling pressure yesterday, and their price plummetted by 16 points, a loss of 9.2 per cent. Investors were reacting to the disappointing news that sait water had seeped into the Ashdod V oil well. The initial selling offer totalled IIA.4m. Hopes are still held out, however, that the well may yet be found to be commercially valuable.

The share market as a whole turned volatile yesterday with turnovers once again on the rise. More than IL152m. changed hands. Commercial and mortgage hank shares were firmly on the up side, while sharp price swings were visible in most other sectors. Insurance shares were the only ones to move lower.

The index-linked bond market continued its creeping upward march. Gains of as much as 2 per cent were recorded in most sectors of index-linked bond trading.

The U.S. dollar continued its persistent gains against the Israeli pound. Yesterday the dollar appreciated by nine agorot against the local currency.

Leumi maintained its fast pace in an active and rising commercial bank group. Its shares rose by four points to 373. Leumi and the

+19.0 +8.0

+0.0

n.c. n.c. +2.0 n.c. n.c. n.c.

n.c.

+5.0

+6.0 +10.0 +6.0

454.0 470.0 879.0 583.0 805.0 340.0 895.0

262.0 122.5 149.0

101.0 627.0

625.0

151.0

271.0

272.0 695.0 565.0 245.0 219.0

502.0 289.0

205.0 166.0

142.0

462.0 468.0

890.0

227.0

201.0

387.0

378.0

505.0 258.0 220.0

574.0

96.0 258.0 349.0

1,30.0

27.0

167.1

221.4 51.2 55.8 268.0

3.0

55.2 4.0

27.0

188.2

492.5

19.0

+4.0 10788.2

+12.0 4041.2

+3.0 543.9 +3.0 533.9 +2.0 550.8

+7.0 221.6

+4.0

+1.0 +1.0

7.77

182.1

40.0

n.c. 4.0 +2.0 1673.9

+2.0

-2.0 +1.0

+5.00

n.c. 3.0 n.c. 300.0 +3.0 5761.4

June 20, 1979 Consmercial Banks & Bankbelding Co.'s O.H.H. r

O.H.H. b

LD.B.

LD.B. pref.

I.D.B. "B"

Union opt

Misrahi b

Mizrahi opt. 1 Mizrahi opt. 2

Mizrahi opt. 3

Mixrahi opt. 4

Mizrahi s.c. 7

Haponlim

Hapoalim b

Hapoalim pref.

Hapoalim oot.

Haponlim opt.

Hapoalim opt. 4 Hapoalim opt. 5

Hapoalim opt. 7 Hapoalim 10% s.c. :

Haposlim 18% s.c. 0 Haposlim 18% s.c. 8

Leumi 7% s.c. 3 opt 1 Leumi 18% s.c. 6

International 5% s.c.1

Leumi 18% s.c. 7

Leumi 18% z.c. 3

Mortgage Banks Gen'l Mtg. r

Carmel r

Gen'l Mtg. b Gen'l Mtg. opt. 114

Carmel + opt. "A" Carmel 15% deb. 10

Gen'l Mtg. opt. 117 Gen'l Mtg. 18% deb. 116

Mortg, & Inv.
Dev. & Mtg. r
Dev. & Mtg. b
Dev. & Mtg. opt. 88
Dev. & Mtg. opt. 95
Dev. & Mtg. 15% deb. 66
Dev. & Mtg. 15% deb. 66

Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 87 Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 94

General 18% s.c. 4

Leumi opt. 1

Leumi opt. 2 Leumi opt. 4

Mizrahi 15% s.c. 2 Mizrahi 20% s.c. 4

Mirrahi 18% s.c.

Mirrahi 18% s.c. 5

I.D.B. pref. "A" 1.D.B. opt. 4 I.D.B. opt. 6 I.D.B. opt. 0

Union 18% a.c.

Union 18% a.c. 3

# Stocks & bondsthe market report

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

other two major banks have all risen by about 8 per cent so far in June.

Mizrahi also continued to perform well, oining Hapoalim among shares that rose by two points. FIBI kept on rising as well, up five yesterday. It too has enjoyed an excellent performance this month, rising by about 10 per cent. Union Bank was unchanged at 395, 60 points above May's high. Mortgage also saw their shares appreciate. General Mortgage was up by six to \$24, and others in the group were also up by about 2 per cent. Carmel (b) and Tefahot Pref. (b) were the only major casualties, declining by

about 4 per cent, respectively. The market's volatility found expression in the land development and real estate group.

234.0 410.0

404.0 401.0 405.0 807.0

176.0

66.3

143.0

688.0

832.0 838.0

140.0

259.0 253.0

90.0 66.5

347.0 383.0 145.0

+3.0

+1.0

n.c. +6.0

\_\_12.0 n.c. --10.0 --17.0 +3.0

-4.0 894.4 -4.0 894.4

-13.0 68.0 n.c. 105.7 n.o. 144.0

n.c. 440.0 .+1.0 115.5 \_2.0 22.2

+50.0

-12.0

Closing prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

Housing Mtg. b Housing Mtg. 50% div. 78 Housing Mtg. opt. 1 Housing Mtg. opt. 3 Tefahot pref. r

Tefahot pref. b

Meray opt. 1

Shitton b Shitton opt. "A" Shitton opt. "B" Shitton 18% deb. 1

Shilton 18% deb 2

Otzar La'taasiya b

Ampal Agriculture "A" Ind. Dev. pref.

Aryeh Aryeh opt. Hassneb r

Phoenix 5

Yardenia.

Securites

& Utilities

Zur b

Delek r

Yardenia 5

Sahar opt. Sahar 18% deb.

Securitas 50% div. 75

Cold Storage 1 no. div.

Cold Storage 10 no div Cold Storage opt. "A." Cold Storage 20% deb. 1 Israel Electrio

Rapac 1
Rapac 0
Land, Building,
Development & Citrus

Cold Storage 10

Lighterage opt. 2 Lighterage deb.

Azorim bpt. "A"

Africa-Israel 10

LLD.C. r

LLD.C. b

Azorim 20% deb. 1 Africa-Israel 1

I.L.D.C. opt. "A"

Lighterage

Tefahot Tefshot b Merav

Africa-Israel IL:10 was up by 50 to 1090. Neot Aviv was down by 10. Property and building securities were again in demand, with or-dinary chares rising five to 457, only four points under their recent high.

Petrochem. opt.

Gazit

Tourist Ind.

Unico "A"

Naphtha

Lapidet r

Leumi

Mizrahi r

Misrahi b

Convertibles: Bonds:

Abbreviations:

Most active shares

Share index up 0.49 to 123.08

sellers only

buyers only

without coupon without boous

without rights

These stock prices are unofficial.

without dividend b

- subordinated capital notes

TL1,660

14.7 25.8 0.0

Insurance issues were clearly lower. Phoenix IL5 was down by 6.3 per cent. Others in the group were lower hy.as much as 4 per cent. Industrials also were highly volatile with erratic price swings. Alliance was down by nearly 8 per cent to 1160. Elron IL1, on the other hand, was up by 5.4 per cent to 583. Molett was down by 4 per cent to 163.5. Paper Mills, at 980, was up by about 8 per cent.

Sharp price swings also hit investment companies. Ellern (h) scored a 10 per cent gain. The registered shares were up by 5.4 per cent. Jordan Exploration options were down by 65 points to 1110. Pama was down by 11 to 299. The company announced that it had bought a plot of land in Kiryat Arych for ILSm. Piryon continued to gain, rising by five points to 282. Piryon options, however, sell by .5 points to 101.5.

The share market should remain at a level of high activity in the near future, as rumours continue to circulate that both Leumi and Discount will shortly be announcing major new financing issues.

166.0

929.0 457.0 647.0 434.0 388.0 825.0

400.0 578.0

2018.0 1099.0 329.0

158.0

274.0 226.0 408.0

1160.0

535.0 271.0

88.0 590.0 382.0 394.0 308.0 182.5 588.0 451.0

360.0 364.0

965.0 332.0

189.0

350.0 97.0 738.0 410.5 193.5 890.0 270.0 648.0 930.0 366.5 251.0

-16.0

-8.0 -1.0 -100.0

+10,0

-10.0 -7.0 -3.0 -3.0 -3.0 +20.0

-n.c. +12.0

5:18.0

94.7

-6.0 2.0
-4.0 68.0
-3 122.5
-1.3 32.5
-8.0 40.0
-8.0 12.3
-8.0 -4.0 40.9
+20.0 39.2
+9.0 425.9
+6.0 104.6

29.0

+10.0

ILD.C. opt. "B" 1LD.C. 20% deb. 8 LLD.C. 20% deb. 4

Prop. & Bidg.
Prop. & Bidg. opt. "A"
Prop. & Bidg. 15% deb. 4
Prop. & Bidg. 13% deb. 5

Solel Boneh b

Bayride 1 Bayride 5

Mehadrin LC.P.

Pri Or

Ressec

Urdan 5

Elbit 0

Eleo 2.5 b

Electra 5 Electra opt. 2 Electra 18% del

Elco opt. "A" Elco 20% deb. 1

Electra 18% deb.

Eiron 2 Eiron opt. "A"

Argaman pref. 1

Argaman pref. b

Argamen :

Argaman Ata 'B'

Ata opt. "A"

Fertilizers

Haifa Chem.

Haifa Chem. opt. 2 Haifa Chem. 20% deb. 1

Cables r Cables b

Teva opt. Teva debt.

Lodela 1

Am-Isr. Paper

Am-Isr. opt. "A" Am-Isr. 20% deb. 1

Assis 60% div. 78

Molett

Rico 1

Oil Exploration Oil Explo. Paz Industrial

# Representative hand prices

Petrochem, 20% deb. 1 Nechushtan r	69.0	-2.0	22.1	oona pric	es	
Nechushtan b	1050.0 1070.0	-35.0		-		
Elite	386.0	+2.0	5.0	AST. Comb. done.	Price	Change
Elite opt. 3	152.0	+7.0		4% Gov't development Group 1. Yield:	-0.10	
Elite 20% conv. sub. 2	108.5	+.5		3001 Group 1. Tiesd:	750.1	+8.8
Polgat	334.0	-1.0		3010	695.0	+8.3
Polygon	485.0 170.0	71.C. 2.5			<b>—0.70</b>	
Rim 1	453.0	D.C.	5.1	3013 3020	595.0 520.0	
Rim 4	273.0	+5.0		Group 3. Yield:	-0.16	+1.7
Shemen b Taal r	264.0	-10.0		3027	507.0	+3.5
Taal b .	320.0	+3.5	62.5	3082	450.1	+8.2
Frutarom	316.0 97.5	+0.0 +2.5		4002 (R)		
Investment & Helding		12,0	000.1	Group 22. Yleid:	+2.16 362.8	100
Cempanice				3708	300.8	‡3.2 +2.9
Elgar r Elgar b	685.0	+10.0	3.0	Group 24. Yield:	+2.87	
Ellern r	780.0	+8.6 +40.0	6.5	3110	299.0	+0.1
Eliera b	781.0	+71.0	18.0	3118	282.6	n.c.
Amisser	265.0	+1.0	15.5	4% Gov't (80% C-e-L) Group 42. Yield:	+8.02	
Amissar opt. Central Trade	241.0	TLC.	81.0	3201	235.1	+2.2
Inv. of Paz r	. 982.0 251.0	-30.0 -8.0	19.5	8206	222.4	+2.2
Inv. of Par b	- 255.0	n.c.	21.0	Group 44. Yield:	+3.18 218.1	
Wolfson 1	725.0	_	-	3213	204,5	n.c.
Wolfson 10 r Wolfson 10 b	217.0	+7.0	83.0	6% Gov't (80% C-o-L)		.,,,,,,
Ampa ·	220.0	+.0	96.0	Group 52, Yield:	+8.45	•
Disc. Inv. r	814.0	-2.0	192.5	3501 8504	206.0 182.5	n.c. n.o.
Disc. Inv. b Disc. Inv. opt. "A"	819.0	n.c.	30,2	7% Gov't (80% C-o-L)		4.0.
Disc. Inv. opt. "B"	327.0 154.0	—7.0	31.3	Group 62. Yleld:		
Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 59	-			3522 3525	177.5 165.0	+2.0 +2.0
Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72 Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 130	303.0	+18.0	2.5	Group 84. Yield:		72.0
Disc. Liv. 18% deb. 135	217.0 111.0	n.c.	14.0 23.0	2628	167.0	+1.5
Hap'im Inv. r	493.0	+8.0	15.0	3533	155.8	n.e.
Hap'im Inv. b	501_0	+4.0	2.0	Group 56. Yield:	140.0	+1.0
Hap'im Inv. 1/8 div. 78 Hap'/im Inv. opt. 1	280.0	P.C.	22.2	8541	133.7	+1.5
Hap'im Inv. 10% deb 1	427.0	+7.0	4.0	6.5% Defence loan	-1.95	
Leuml Inv.	840.0	+2.0	231.8	Group 1. Yield: 75 (Ayin Heb)	883.7	+7.2
Jordan Explo. Jordan Explo. opt.	335.0 1110.0	+1.0 85.0	102.6	80 (Peb)	887.2	+3.5
Jordan Explo. opt 2	182.0	n.c.	11.8	Group 3. Yleid:	-1.25	
Jordan Explo. opt. 3	125.0	5.0	24.3	81 (Peb Aleph) 80 (Tzadi)	885.4 795.2	6.8 6.8
Mizrahi Inv. r Mizrahi Inv. b	455.0 455.0	+8.0 +8.0	8.0	202 (Reah Bet)	_	
Misrahi 18% deb. 43	250.0	D.C.	2.0	51 (Nun Aleph)	1010.0	+1.0
Hassuta	560.0	-4.0	90.0	70 (Ayin)	921.0	n.e.
Hassuta opt. "A" Hassuta 20% deb. 1	490.0	-10.0	77.2	Gov't double-option linked 2001	173.6	n.e.
Export Inv. r	198.0 758.0	+1.0 n.c.	210.0 8.5	2011	153.2	+0.7
Export Inv. b	748.0	-25.0	8.0	2021	145.8	· —0.7
Koor Ind.	968.0	n.c.	4.0	Defence loan 89 9 (Tet)	687.0	n.c.
Clai Ri. Est. opt. "A"	205.5 865.0	n.c.	428.3 65.0	44 (Mem Dalet)	548.0	n.e.
Clai RJ. Est. 20% deb	184.0	n.c.	20.0	Bends 190% linked to	•	
CIAI .	600.0	+10.0	155.0	Of lar. Electric Corp. "B"	741.0	
Clai Ind.	510.0	+1.0	213.5	5% Dead Sea Works	1755.0	+15,0 n.c.
Clal Ind. e.c. opt. Clal Ind. opt. cert.	1065.0 545.0	+12.0	40.7 64.8	5.5% Gov't 8028	118.0	n.e.
Clal Ind. 10% deb. 4		_	-	Bonds 70% linked to		- 1
Clai Ind. 20% deb. 5	369.0	-1.0	55.0	foreign currency 6003	105.0	
Landeco	229.0	+4.0	210.1	Dollar denominated bonds	165.0	+4.6
Oz Inv. Oz Inv. 10% deb.	166.0 ·	n.c.	7.0	7% Unico	95.5	+2,6
Pama Ihv.	299.0	-11.0	80,0	7% Gen'l Mtg. 43	95.0	n.c.
Piryon Inv.	282,0	+3.0	412.3	Hollis 15 Hollis 20	97.0 94.2	+0.0
Piryon Inv. opt. 2	101.5	-4.5	247.0	Hollis 25	88.3	+0.0 0.1
Shares Traded in Fareign Currency				0.5% Wolfson	77.2	n.c.
Adanim	567,0-	_	_	7% Tefahot 10	93.0	n.c.
Agricultural pref. "C"	391,0	+18.0	ď	7% Clai Investment 2	97.8	n.c.
Ind, Dev. pref. "B"	1301.0	_	_	6. Fr. denominated bonds 0% Bank Yaad 38	105.2	<b>—0.0</b>
Ind. Dev. pref. "C" Ind. Dev. "CC"	915.0 565.0	_	_	6.5% Mimunim 5	105.6	-L4
Ind. Dev. "CC1"	555.0	=	=	5% Meniv 6	107.2	+0.8
Ted Dee "TO"	B49 0	_	_			

(The yield reflects the difference between the "theoretical" salue of bonds — based on the date of issue and current Co-L induces plus accumulated interest — and the actual market that the salue of th price. It is based on the aust

# New York Stock **Exchange**

Closing prices - June 20

5	G P		
2	Dow Jones Indust	rial Av	erage:
i	839.48 up 0.08		
2	Volume: 33,350,000		
9	Stork	(Seeing	(hange
.		price	
1	Allied Chemical	334	-%
٠.	ASA	27¼ 6¾	+% <del>-%</del>
1	Amer. Isr. Paper Mills Aven	227	+%
2	Booling	42%	
2	Burrougha	89 %	-%
	Breniff	12%	
	·Bell & Howell	17% 46%	n.c. +%
٦,	Bally Bauseh & Lomb	3714	+%
1	Control Data	39 5	+%
٠ ا	Curtia Wright	15%	+%
١	Dow Chemical	27%	+% +%
1	Eastman Kodak Etz Lavud	57% 0%	+%
۰	Ford	44	+%
P	Fairchild Camera	65 %	n.c.
s ł	General Dynamica Gulf & Western	20%	+% —%
. 1	Holiday Inns	19%	D.C.
╻	Houston Oil	18%	-%
Sİ	Honeywell Inc	50 %	D.C.
1	Hilton IBM	30% 72%	—% +%
ı	Lockheed	22	+14
2 [	Litton	27%	-%
1	LTV	10	n.c.
Ы	McDonnell Douglas	233 <u>4</u> 184	+% +%
1	Merrill Lynch	211/4	+ 14
١	Motorola	444:	
9	NCR	907	+14
٠	National Forders	25%	+ 14 m.e.
Ι.	National Semiconductor Occidental Petroleum	21%	+14
i	Penn Central	195	-4
1	Pan American	8%	— 1/6 + 1/6
J	Polaroid	2214	+%
1	RCA Revion	2516	_ <del>_ h</del>
1	Raytheon	48%	%
J	Scars	193	+%
1	Sperry Rand	44 16	—»
1	Syntex American Tel & Tel	34% 57%	n.c.
ı	Telex	4%	. n.c.
1	Teledync	122%	+%
1	Tyce Lab.	19%	+%
	United Airlines	24 34	+14
	United Carbide UV Ind.	37% 21%	+%
ı	Western Union	233	+1%
ļ	Westloghouse	1914	-%
1	U.S. Steel	2216	
I	Xerox	6214	+%
1	Zenith	1214	-%

51%

This selected list

(These stock prices are manificial)

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# Bank of Israel representative foreign exchange

rates—June	<b>20</b>
Currency Rate in I	srael pounds
U.S. dollar	24.9882
British sterling	53.1330
German mark	18,4510
French franc	5.7922
Dutch guilder	12.2572
Swiss franc	14.9421
Swedish krone	5.8013
Norwegian krone	4.8795
Danish krone	4.6759
Finnish mark	8.3619
Canadian dollar	21,2382
Australian dollar	27.7751
South African rand	29.6118
Belgian franc (10)	8.3794
Austrian schilling (10)	18.2509
Italian Hre (1,000)	29,7506
Japanese yan (100)	11.4540

# בנם אמרימאי שראלי בט"ם AMERKAN ISRAEL BANK LTD

Jordanian dinar Lebanese lira

465

FOREIGN CURRENCY Yesterday's foreign exchange rates against the Israel pound for U.S. deliar transactions under \$2000 and transactions in other currencies

under the equivalent of \$1900.				
	Selling	Buying		
U.S.3 .	25,1500	24.9700		
DM	13,5397	. 18,4428		
Swigs Fr.	18.0311	14.9235		
Sterling	- 53.0311	58.0987		
French Fr.	5.8319	6.7901		
Dutch Fl.	12.3315	12.2482		
Austrian Sch.	1.8871	1.8240		
Swedish Kr.	5.8271	8.7854		
Danish Kr.	4.7078	4.6741		
Norwegian Kr.	4.9126	4.8774		
Finnish M.	6.4011	6.3553		
Canadian \$	21.3762	27.2282		
Rand	29.8052	29.5910		
Australian \$	28.0422	27.8415		
Beigian Fr. (10)	8.4332	8.3729		
Yen (100)	11.5300	11.4476		
Italian Lire (1000)	29.9297	29,7156		

	SPOT RATES:	NDQN ·	
	U.S.: Swiss Fr. Belgium Fr. Swedish Kr. French Fr. Danish Kr. Dutch Fl. DM Italian Lire Norwegian Kr. Yon Gold Price: \$280.8	1.8570/80 840.10/50 3.1190/00 218.00/20	pers pers pers pers pers pers pers
İ	FORWARD RATE	<b>5</b> :	
	i men. L'S 2.1180/195 DM \$ 1.6497/517 Sw.Fr., \$ 1.6342/612	7 mes. 9.1084/099 1.8343/383 1.6325/345	2.0074/982 1.0150/170 1.0007/027

# Saudis will still pay \$100m. for vehicles for Egypt

By WOLF BLITZER Jerusalem Post Correspondent WASHINGTON. — Saudi Arabia has agreed to go ahead with the provision of \$100m. (IL25m.) for Egypt's purchase of U.S. vehicles despits the

Arah world's economic boycott of Egypt for signing the peace treaty, the 'Washington Star' reported on Quoting U.S. officials, the newspaper said that the U.S. govern-ment took a "direct interest" in ef-

forts by David Rockefeller of Chase Manhattan Bank to get the Saudis to Officials here are playing down the

importance of the move. They emphasize that Saudi willingness to pay for the jeeps and trucks cannot he taken as a precedent. There is no way of telling whether Saudi Arabia might hegin to soften its stand against helping Egypt.

U.S. President Jimmy Carter wrote to Saudi King Khaled last month asking him to honour a commitment to provide \$525m. (ILISh.) to Egypt to buy 50 F-5E jet fighters. But the king refused to renew the earlier Saudi promise to pay for the planes. The willingness to go ahead with the less politically sensitive vehicles, however, leaves open the possibility that Saudi Arabia might later pay for the planes.

According to the "Star". Saudi Arabia has taken the position that the F-5E deal was not finally wrapped up before most Arab nations agreed at Bagbdad in April to cut off economic relations with

Some sources said that it was only the Carter administration's attention to finishing the Israeli-Egyptian



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peace treaty that kept the F-5E

completed.
"The inattention to the F-5E paperwork is cited by these cources as an example of the way the U.S. had, until very recently, taken Saudi support and cooperation for granted," the report said. Meanwhile, "The Wall Street Jour-

agreement from being formally

nal" reported yesterday that the Saudis are again raising the prospect that they might boost oil production, possibly as much as one million barrels a day.

According to Saudi officials, the idea would be to take pressure off oil spot market, where prices have doubled official contract prices because of tight world supplies.

# New growing process brings more peaches per dunam

By ALAN ELSNER

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - Israel has developed a revolutionary method of growing and barvesting peaches greatly im-proving yields, the quality of the truit and ease in harvesting, the Israel Export Institute announced last week.

The new method is based on a system first used for experimental apple growing in England and was evolved by Dr. A. Erez of the Volcani Institute. Usually, peach trees are planted at a density of approximately 40 trees per dunam. The new eystem involves the planting of trees at a density of 1000 trees per dunam.

The trees are grown in rows like field crops (with about 1.8 metres between rows). They are kept to a low

height of between 1.5 and two metres to facilitate picking. At harvest time, the trees are cut back to a height of about 10 cms above the ground. The tree renewe itself during the summer and bears fruit again the

548.0 216.0

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ILAS, Sm.

pref. — opt. — conv.—

20

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+2.0 3370.4

IL57.6m

registered

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convertible

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+10:0 --2.0

following spring.

To complement the new method, a combine, now at the prototype stage, has been developed by the Ministry of Agriculture. It consists of a disc eaw for cutting the tree, two belts; one of which picks up the fruit and foliage and the other of which shakes the foliage away leaving the fruit to be collected in bins.

The system is still being intensively tested but foreign growers have already shown interest. The first two "field orchards" abroad have been planted in California and Georgia.

# Dollar sinks as sterling gains

LONDON (UPI). - The dollar took a is now epeculation that OPEC yesterday, with the pound sterling

the main gainer. The pound jumped a further 35 coints from its overnight level to hit \$2,1270 against the dollar - a fouryear high.

It also firmed against most Euro-"Sterling remained firm in quiet trading and is expected to move

ahead further despite the underlying nervousness following the trade figures Tuesday," a dealer for Chase Manhattan Bank said.

"The pound was increasingly lining up with the movements in Europe against the dollar, and there

beating on international money members might switch their dollars markets for the second day in a row into rising currencles like the sterling," a leading banker said.

"The dollar was looking seedy yesterday. It was only come profittaking for the pound that stopped it going down more," a dealer for Barclays Bank International said.

In Tokyo the dollar fell slightly against the Japanese yen closing at 216.125 yen, down from 219.925 yen on Tuesday.

Prospects for major dollar purchases were dampened by likely easing in U.S. interest ratee while calls are increasing for an increase in Japan's official discount rate at a time of sharp price increases.

# New head of tourism

Jarusalem Post Reporter Yoram Blisovsky, director of the Tourism Administration at the Ministry of Industry, Trade and Tourism, this week was named ministry deputy director-general in

charge of finance and development. He has been succeeded in the tourism post by Amnon Altman, who has been serving as director of the ministry'e light industries division

and the Israel Film Centre.

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		June 20	, 1979
FUND	TRUSTEE	UNIT PRICE RED	EMPTION PRIC
ADIF	HAPDALIM	185.11	186.21
ALDN	DISCOUNT	527.08	516.50
ALMOG	HAPOALIM	191.97	187.71
BARAK	BARCLAYS DIS.	193.12	189.23
BAREKET	MIZRAHI	356,13	349.14
BDOLACH	BANK LEUM!	156.84	153.74
BROSH	DISCOUNT	206.14	202.09
EGDZ	DISCOUNT	148.11	140.23
EITAN	MIJAOPAH	858.71	846.77
EREZ	HAPDALIM	177.41	178.92
ESHEL	DISCOUNT	114.21	111.97
DEKEL	DISCOUNT	267.04	261.82
DOTEA	DISCOUNT	189.82	185.79
GAVISH	BANK LEUMI	670.16	656.72
GOREN	AMERIS.	147.79	144.89
HALAMISH	MIZRAHI	249.26	244.39
1017	MIZBAHI	128.18	125.62
INBAR	BANK LEUMI	129.29	128.44
LAHAT	BANK LEUMI	143.78	143.07
MAAYAN	F.I.B.I.	212.92	208.71
MAOF	F181	171.44	168.03
MARGALIT	BANK LEUMI	104.83	102.28
MAROM	F.I B I.	492.24	482.56
MEIMAO	F.I.B.I.	234.80	230,27
MIVHAR	SENERAL (F.I.B.I.)	103.00	102.52
NATIF	MIZRAHI	283.27	. 228.73
DPHIR	BANK LEUMI	261.38	251.33
DREN	DISCOUNT	642.04	629.40
		186.79	134.08
ORION	BARCLAYS OIS.	163.62	180.27
PIA	BANK LEUMI	148.60	145.68
RESHEFF	MIJAORAH	289.92	284.23
SELA	MIZRAHI		209.34
MAHAHS	MIZRAHI	213.88	
SHAKED	DISCOUNT	255.26	250.24
SHAMIR	BANK LEUMI	189.66	186.30
SHAVIT	HAPOALIM	132.91	130.29
SHIRA	GENERAL (NESUAH)	156.92	153.93
TARSHISH	BANK LEUMI	295.34	289.61
TOPAZ	BANK LEUMI	320.16	315.15
TZABAR	HAPOALIM	163.00	159.79
TZAMID	BANK LEUMI	707.59	698.27
YAHALOM	UNION	146.49	145.61
OHAR	UNIDN (AMBAN)	146.59	146.62

An Rath Editor and Managing Director



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TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach, P.O.Box 20125 (61200). Telephone 294222 HAIFA 34 Rehov Herzi, Hadar Hacarmei, P.O.Sox 4810 (31040) Telephone 645444 JERUSALEM SRANCH (ads. subscriptions) 8 Rehov Aristobulus, Talephone 223966 Published daily, except Seturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Pelestine Post Ltd. Printed at The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered et the G.P.O. Copyright of ell meterial reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

# Security and judicial scrutiny

THE MOST IMPORTANT aspect of yesterday's High Court of Justice injunction in the Ellon Moreh case is that the justices breke with the tradition of unquestioning acceptance of the government argument invoking the imperative of security.

Let there be no mistake: Israel as a state and society under siege does have legitimate reasons to take extraordinary action to ensure its security. But the High Court is charged with safeguarding the individual against arbitrary governmental actions, in which the security argument is adduced spuriously for administrative convenience or to avoid the political emharrassment entailed in a clear enunciation of governmental policy.

In the past the High Court often, and for understandable reasons, chose net to question security arguments too closely. It was time that this judicial reticence stopped and that security arguments brought by the government be subjected to objective iudiciai scrutiny.

The security argument in support of the seizure of some Arah iands at Rujelb in order to establish the Gush Emunim settlement of Elion Moreh was spelled out in a letter to the court from the Chief of Staff Rav Aluf Eitan. The letter was in lieu of a sworn deposition to which Defence Minister Ezer Weizman apparently objected.

The Chief of Staff is on record as being in favour of settling everywhere in the territories for security reasons. The rationale for his epinion is his conviction that no agreement with the Palestinian Arabs will ever be possible and that, therefore, Israei must maintain a permanent presence, and not merely a military one, throughout the territories whether through annexation or other means.

This is an opinion shared by a number of cabinet ministers, and apparently by Prime Minister Begin.

However, the resort to subterfuge and of skirting the law as in the seizure of the lands before the owners were properly informed, seems to he a consistent fingerprint left behind by settlement "czar" Arik Sharon. There was similar disregard of the law in the recent Lajiya Beduin lands case and in the modus operandi of the Green Patrol, the agency fielded by the Ministry of Agriculture against Beduin land poachers in the Negev.

In all these cases the policies Mr. Sharon was charged with carrying out could have been implemented much more effectively with due consideration for the limitations of the law and of the rights of the persens involved. But this is apparently not

Even more worrisome are some of the reactions to yesterday's court injunction. La'am leader and former industry minister, Yigael Hurwitz, came close to accusing former Chief of Staff Haim Barlev of treachery for filing a professional opinion with the court disputing R/A Eitan's opinion on the security issue. This is in keeping with those in the Likud who have begun to accuse anyone who differs with their views of treachery to the Zionist cause and to Israel.

Gush Emunim in its reaction clearly crossed the line on which Hurwitz teetered. It's spokesman declared that "the mitzva (religious commandment) of settling Eretz Israel supersedes three judges basing themselves on a jumble of alien laws."

The Gush has never made a secret of its view that it answers to a "heavenly law" alone. But in the deepening political polarization that is now occurring in the country, such passions on the right and the left — passions which are clearly threatening the national consensus.

# Beef vs poultry

IT IS DIFFICULT to understand what Industry Minister Gideon Patt hopes to achieve by his dispute with the agricultural sector over the price of imported beef.

World meat prices have gone up. Expecting that this would increase the demand for poultry inside Israel, the Government instructed the local farmers to expand their output from 120,000 tons last year, to 140,000 tons. The farmers took the necessary measures - only to find that the Government had cheapened the heef imports after all, by subsidising them. Result: unsold poultry surpluses on the farms.

The decision to keep down the price of frozen beef was intended — in accordance with Mr. Hegin's solicitous request — to benefit the housewife by keeping down the cost of ilving. Even as a shert-term tactic, that will not work.

Israei is suffering from demand inflation. Mr. Patt is fuelling that demand by spending IL200m, a month on a subsidy for which there is no budgetary cover. He may keep one price down, hut others wili shoot up all around him.

Nor is the farming community likely to accept Patt's suggestion that they iewer their poultry prices. Those prices are not determined hy supply and demand, they are controlled. The farmers are not demanding that these be raised, only that the market not be flooded with an artificially-cheapened substitute. Mr. Patt's seiution of reducing the veiume of imported meat

supplies - something the government can do, being the sole importer - achieves the worst of both worlds. The price of the meat will go up "under the counter" (of which there are already signs). Instead of reducing prices, the subsidy will end up in the retailer's pocket.

Inflation must be rolled back, but not by such poorly conceived stop-gap devices.

# What went wrong after World War

Which is, of course, precisely what

# EASING THE ECONOMIC BURDEN

AS TIME PASSES, the burden of larael's economic problems grow hsavier. Peace hrings no relief. Redeployment in the Negev will cost IL100h. Half of that is loan money from the U.S. government, which will increase the country's already formidable foreign debt.

Egypt's problem is not very different. Its fereign deht, like Israel's, is about \$12b. Its foreign trade, like Israel's, is in deficit.

The U.S. has based its policy in the Middle East on an unwritten alliance with these two potentially powerful ecuntries. The peace, achieved between them could create a new stability in the region, provided their joint stretch of territory on the east Mediterranean shore becomes a bastion of prosperity.

The situation is reminiscent - Arnon Gafny, governor of the Bank ef Israel, told a symposium in Holland earlier this month — of the problem facing Europe at the end of each of the two world wars. The first time, in 1918, it was solved wrongly. The se-cond time, in 1947, the Americans adopted one of the most far-sighted decisions in the history of economic policy:the Marshall Plan.

I was analyzed by the then young economist J.M. Keynes in a shatter-ing book called "The Economic quences of the Peace." Britain and its Allies had borrowed money frenziedly from the U.S. to finance the war effort. Keynes realized that if the U.S. made them pay back the money to the last cent, and if the loser, Germany (equally ruined hy the war), was forced to disburse heavy reparations to the victors, all the world — victors and vanquished alike — would sag into economie

The Post's DAVID KRIVINE elaborates on the proposal by Bank of Israel governor Arnon Gafny for easing the heavy foreign currency repayment schedule facing both Egypt and Israel.

happened, little more than a decade after the Versailles peace conference. The Great Depression of the 1930s was an important cause of World War II.

AFTER THIS eccend bent of hostilities, the U.S. grew wiser. Although (again) they had financed their Allies, notably Britain and the Soviet Union, they decided after the termination of helligerency to do the opposite of what might have been expected. Instead of demanding that money flow back from borrower to lender, they resolved to pump still mere money into Europe, including aid to their former enemies, Germany and Italy, with a view to reviving ravaged economies and restoring prosperity.

The Marshall Plan was oot only a generous aid project, it proved to be a successful investment. What liowed this time was not depressien, Faseism and war, but the emergence ef a prosperous and stable coalition of democratic countries. More than three decades have passed since World War II. Peace reigns, hacked by a cen-glomerate called Nato, itself based an entente cordiale between two of the world's greatest power blocs, the U.S. and the European Economic Community.

Had it not been for the Marshall Plan, who knows whether the powerful Communist parties of France and Italy might not have brought the Warsaw Pact right up to the shores of the Atlantic.

HOW DOES all this relate to the Mid-dle East? Egypt and Israel have bled themselvae white in 30 years of military conflict. They are indebted to the hilt. If the U.S. wants to consolidate the good work it has done in stabilizing this corner of the globe, it should launch a new version of the Marshall Plan, to be called perhaps the Carter Plan, in honour of the foreign statesman who did the most to bring the two combatant parties

Gafny suggests creating a Middle East Development Fund to be financed from two sources, one of them, in my opinion, not likely to eventuate. It consists, says Gafny. of "\$15b. to be mebilized in the 1980s in the form of long-term, low interest government loans from the U.S. and other industrialized countries, and eventually also from OPEC countries." The world feels that enough has been loaned to Israel and Egypt. There are other countries in line for

More attractive is the second source of funds that Gathy mentions, which does not require any new out-lays by the creditor countries. I think attention should be concentrated on

First, a word of explanation: Israel is stuck in a classic jabyrinth from which it is hard to find an exit. The country finances its annual foreign debt repayment — hy borrowing an equal amount from the U.S. Government. It eurrently receives \$1.8h. a year in aid (mostly loans), and currently pays \$1.9b. a year of debt. One can imagine what Keynes would have said about that.

The dilemma is not unique to Israel. The werld's non-oilproducing, under-developed countries are trapped in the came vise. (Responsibility in their case must be laid at the door of the OPEC powers and their price policies.) The resul-tant imbalance in the field of international payments threatens to seize up the world economy.

It is the werst threat te the livelihood and welfare of the nations since the alump of the 1930s. Harold Lever, head of the British Treasury under Labour entitles an article he wrote in the London "Observer" this month: "Debts That Will Sink Us

GAFNY SUGGESTS that the burdenseme fereign-eurreney repayment schedule — by Israel and by Egypt — should be transformed into a source of funds for his MEDF. I would like to add an elaboration to his proposals.

What I suggest is that official U.S. aid be run down steadily until it reaches zere in the mid-1880s. Meanwhile, the annual debt service

be paid not in dollars to the U.s. Treasury, but in Israeli pounds to the MEDF, where it would represent a loan made by the American Government to the Fund. The same eption

should be given to the Egyptians.

The U.S. Government would thus lend \$3b. to \$3.5b. a year to the Fund which would dispose of IL750, to \$5b, for financing development in the two reciplent countries. The Americans would not be paying our new money; they would be simply re-scheduling existing debts — which do not yield them net income at the moment in any case (since the repayments are loaned back).

The terms of the credits made to Inrael and Egypt by the MEDF could be those iaid down for the World Bank's seft-ioan International Development Association. Similar funds could be created for rs. scheduling the ebligation of other big-debt developing nations.
Such an arrangement in the Mid-

dle East would provide a unique chance to achieve a major eco breakthrough in both Egypt and Israel, which would not only create stability, but would have two other welcome by-products. It would bring them closer together, since they would be supplied with eapital from a common source and would be seeking a common purpose.
It would also improve the chances

of an effective long-term repayment to the U.S. out of improved resources and starting from a better balanceof-payments pesition. The Americans would end up with a steady return on their original investment, supplied by willing elients in a solid position, able to finance their obligations as a routine eperation, without the present crippling constraints.

# An alternative to surrender

THE BEGINNING of the process that ied to the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty is to be found in the powerful thrust of developments since the October 1973 war, and not in the Begin-Sadat meeting of November 1977. We are today standing at the major demarcation line that signifies Arab gains and Israeli losses since that war. The present peace agreement is a consequence of this radically new regional distribution of power between the two competing peoples,

Let us summarize the extensive list of Arah gains during the last few years by focusing on three arenas ef

In the global arena the Arab world eil strength with its immediate political clout in the West. The Arabs have taken control of international forums, including the United Nations, and have compelled pelleles that are favourable (enphemistically eailed "balanced") to Arah interests. They have also won strong public support in the West for the Arab version of the Middle East conflict and the nature of its reselution.

In the regional arena the Arab werld has acquired phenemenal arsenals for a future war against Israel. Major Arab strategie gains include the Syrian occupation of Lebanen, the fermation of the Eastern Front, PLO adventurism in general, Saudi aerial power, and Egypt'e return to the Sinai peninsula. In addition, the Ideological and religious consciousness of the Arab-Islamie peoples has given their efforts a purposeful direction and historical meaning on the road to renewed Arab greatness.

In the Israeli arena the attack of October 1973 undermined national confidence and weakened political resolve. The post-war agreements whittled Israel's territorial base, with withdrawals in Sinai and Golan immediately fellowing American diplomatic intervention in the Middle East. The impact of Arab psychelegical warfare has breught about an Israeli feeling of national resignation, if not guilt, and it seems to be accepted that if a chance for peace is lost, the Israelis will be to blame rather than the Arabs. And lastly, local Arab gains within Israel — Israeli Arabs striving for a radical Palestinian identification and Arabs in Judea and Samaria expanding

READERS' LETTERS

Israel must regain the national confidence it lost in October 1973 if it hopes to avoid being pressured out of existence, writes MORDECHAI NISAN.

their practical control by physical construction, demographic growth, and political administration — have weakened Jewish authority in the

IT IS HARD to find even one area of activity where Israel has advanced like the Araba, Arah military capacity, economic strength, political influence, and national purpose far outdistance anything Israel has done, The Arabs know where they want to go, and they have the tools to get there. Israel, for the most part, lacks both the means and a clearly defined goal.

There is no way in which an Israeli-Egyptian peace, even assumsolidated, can compensate for all the Arah gains against a relatively weakened Israel. This is the fundamental point that is ignored in "peace-thinking" circles. With or without peace, the Arab world will continue to surge forward and expand its area of control.

For this reason, "peace" is a very problematic experience for Israel: It scems to promise an end to national danger and a realization of the hope for regional acceptance, yet it may camouflage a tacit recognition ef Arab superlerity and dominance that leaves Israel's welfare at the mercy of her oeighbours. Peace, one Arab view suggests, will be the mainstay of the Arab strategy to destroy Israel. It will indicate, not the end of the conflict, but a new tactic in the Arab campaign against Israel.

Israel has always managed to handle Arab "military offences," but Sadat's "peace offensive" apparent-ly eaught Israel off-guard and un-

Under these circumstances, can Israel survive? Is there any credible policy to avert the growth and impact of Arab power? Or will Israel be forced, as many Israelis believe, into compremises that endanger her military eapacity and pelitical Anyone who believes that Israel

had no alternative but to accede to American pressure and Arab threats has already accepted this country'e demise. If Israel must yield because

she is weak and dependent, then we must expect that Israel will sconer or later yield the Golan and Judea and Samaria, allow a PLO state, and

withdraw from Jerusalem. But why sheuld it stop there? There is no likelihood that a strong, determined Arab world, still hostile from an ideological viewpoint to a Jewish state anywhere in "Palestine," will tolerate this mutilated Zionist entity stuck into "the heart of Moslem territory." And America will not endanger her oil supplies, nor will she live up to her international obligations or democratic principles, to protect "the major obstacle to peace in the Middle East" - Israel.

THERE IS no retreat from the inexorable logic of "Israel has no alternative." We have survived because of eur strength and confidence; if we have celther, then we just eannot survive.

There are many measures that could be taken to strengthen Israel's national capacity. Abroad we must search for allies and support in all quarters and forge a powerful information campaign in the West. We must strengthen ties with the Jewish world and call for personal commit-ment, and not just national iden-

At heme we must consolidate Israsl'e military strength and try to move towards greater economic independence by accepting a standard of living that is appropriate both to eur productive capacity and the continuous state of war and emergency we live in. We must fortify Jewish eettlement in areas of the land threatened by Arab demegraphic and geographic growth. This is one element in the everall critical struggle to resist withdrawing to the vulnerable pre-Six Day War lines, which made it constantly tempting to attack Israel.

Lastly, there is a need to instill national purpose and meaning in Jewish efforts to ensure the wellbeing of Israel, as an expression of the upward flew of Jewish history against the rising tide of global hostility we have experienced in this

Israelis must be educated to the

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

profound significance of the Jewish xperiment now being played out inthe homeland of our nation, to bring out the best efforts of our people to face the challenges of the day. A people that does not have the

resources to protect itself can hardly survive. However, a people may have the resources but not believe itself eapable of assuring its national existence — and then it will surely not survive.

, It is disturbing to consider that the Americans and the Egyptians bluffed Israel into premature concessions, if net surrender. The trauma of Yom Kippur lives with us: We do not believe in ourselves as a nation the way we did before. This is our true weakness beyond any objective inferiority compared to the strength of the Arab world.

No one can prove that Israel has ne alternative but surrender. Neither can one prove that Israel has a viable alternative other than surrender. Yet only a belief in an alternative other than surrender can create the possibility for Israel to go on - to strengthen the country's resources and the people's con-fidence in their ability to determine the fate of the state.

We must imagine that it is possible to make our own hasie national decisions. This is not a leap into the unknown. This is a prerequisite of avoid surrender and assure surviva Dr. Nisen teachee Middle Bast Politics at the Hebrew University's School for Oversean Students.

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THE JERUSALEM POST AT ALL HOTELS

### CARNAGE ON THE ROADS To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. - Traffie accidents and the senseless loss of life accempanying them are the scourge of Israel. Since alcoholism is virtually unknown in Israel, we must look to reasons other than drunken driving as the cause of such carnage. Lamentably, the reason is simple disrespect for the rights of others and unskilled driving hahlts cenpied with pelice indifference or incompetence to en-

The recent announcement that the police would "crack down" on traffic violators for a two-week period (a trial run to see if it is a good idea?) would have been funny had it not been so pathetic and such an admission of basic police incompetence

## DEFENDING OUR OWN

"Stamp out Jewish terror," starts off pitying the fear in the eyes of an Arab girl whose home was broken into, although oe one was hurt. When are we going to start to feel sorry for our own? What about the fear in a Jewish girl's eyes when she sees an Arab roadblock that is preventing her from reaching heme? What about her eyes full of fear as a rock comes through the car window and hits her in the head? What about the fear in a Jew'e eyes as a bomb explodes and bodies covered with blood are thrown all over the ground? I'd bet that Arab terrorists are harboured in this very same village of Hebron, where this Arab girl lives.

# and misplaced valuee.

A national catastrophs produced

by reckless driving occurs because drivers believe they can violate the law with impunity. The Jerusalem Post should not allow such tragedies to be huried on the inside pages. If your newspaper prides itself on a social consciousness, you must make front-page headlines which reflect the public's outrage at such an unnecessary waste of life and demand that something be done. The drivers must be educated or taken off the JOSEPH HOFFMAN Jerusalem.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. — Your editorial of June 3,

Jerusalem.

Putting in the same category Kach and Gush Emunim with Arabs who riot is really madness. Kach and Gush Emunim people will fight to the end for our land and people, while Arab rieters call for the

destruction of Israel and are only too happy to help the terrorist groups in their activities. The editorial continues with a coodemnation of Yossi Dayan for teaching his small son his fascist vlews.' I think the werds selfpreservation and preservation of homeiand are the words to describe what Yossi Dayan is teaching his son, when he says 'get rid of your enemies befere they de away with BARBARA GINSBERG

THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES

Sir, - In your issue of June 8, there was a story by your Ian Black under the heading, "U.S. expected to ask Bir Zeit's reepening." One sentence, among others, caught my attention: "Bir-Zeit also receives financial support from a number of U.S.-hazed organizations, including the Werld Council of Churches."
Since in the opinion of the Israel

Defence Ministry, this Arab school in Judea has been the centre of proterrorist (PLO) activity in Israel for over five years, one wonders how and why an organization of churches like the World Council of Churches can support it?

Such actions by the W.C.C. are not new to them. They have been going on for years. As long ago as October and November 1971, the "Readers' Digest" carried two exposes by its research team of W.C.C. activity. The first carried the title, "Must our churches finance revolution?" with a subtitle, "Preaching the gospel of

## RUSSIAN DROPOUTS:

To the Hillior of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - The issue of the Russian dropouts appears to be causing quite a stir in the American Jewish cemmunity, according to yeur eer-respondent, Wolf Blitzer, I am one of those who, while hoping the Russian Jews will redirect their routes to Israel, does not hold it against them if, instead of coming here, they go on to America or elsewhere.

The important thing, as I see it is to get them out of Russia where they racial justice, the World Council of Churches is using church power and church funds to back insurrection in

the United States and Africa. Is this what Christ taught?" The second was entitled, "Which Way the World Council of Churches?" with the sub-title, "Has this 'ecclesiastical United Nations' become just another platform from which communism seeks to flay the free world?"

When or how often has this Council openly attacked anti-Israei (anti-Jewish) terrorism or taken any position that could have been remotely displeasing to imperialist Moscow with its anti-human rights policies against the Jews and others? Why should churches support

revolutions by terrorist groups and their methods? Why should they aid the enslavers of men by their THE REV. G. DOUGLAS YOUNG,

Director, Bridge for Peace,

can never hope to live as Jews, the Soviets being what they are. At least in other countries, there is hope that they will remain Jews and that their progeny will one day turn their energies to the Jewish bomeland. Erciz Yisraci. Hias should be commended in-stead of scodemned for its position vis-a-vie the Russiao Jewish

emigrants. JACK GREENFEST Jerusalom.

### **FEMINISTS** AND THE PRESS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, -- I would like to congratulate The Pest and Tamar Kaufman ("Feminists tegether" - June 8) for the first accurate repertion of feminist activities that I have seen in this country. I hope this will be the beginning of a new relationship between feminists and the press. MARCIA FREEDMAN Hatfa.

### CHANGE THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM

To the Editor of The Jerusale m Post Sir, - The deplorable spectacle in the Knesset debate of June 13 is jet another poloter to the need for change in the method of electing

In spite ef pions promises during the past 30 years, the Israeli citisen is still restricted to voting for a party. with its own list of candidates, in stead of having the right to signify who shall represent him in the Knosset - that is, the ability of voting for a regional condidate who, if elected, would then be answerable to his constituents for his record and

conduct in the Knesset.

It would appear that Mr. Yight Yadin can only justify his position in the present government if he preses for changes in Indiclectoral system. which will bring it more in line with those railing in Great Britain and the United States.

DAVID PREEMAN

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